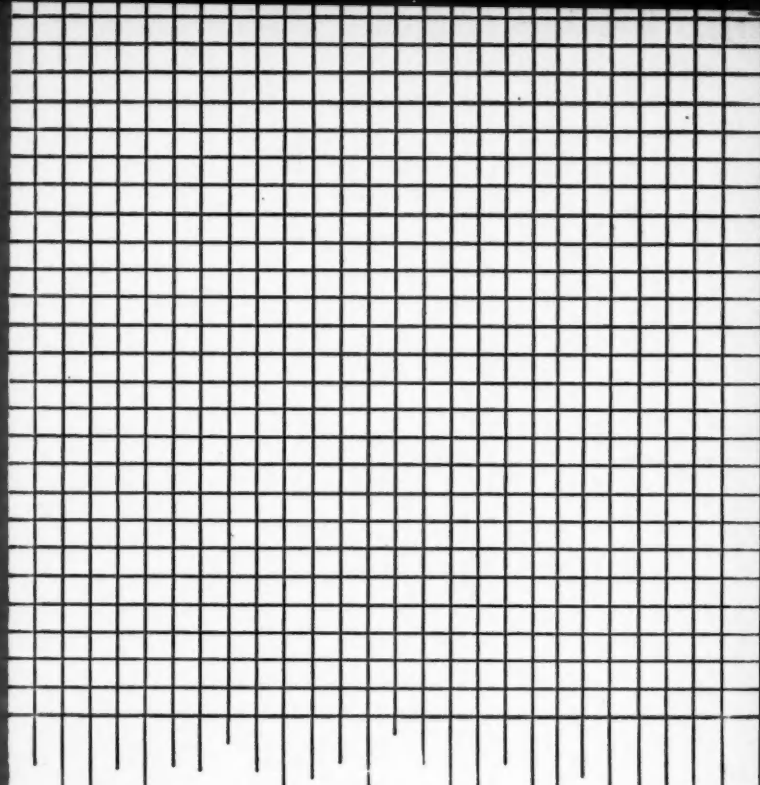


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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1957

VOLUME XXXII NUMBER 11

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1957

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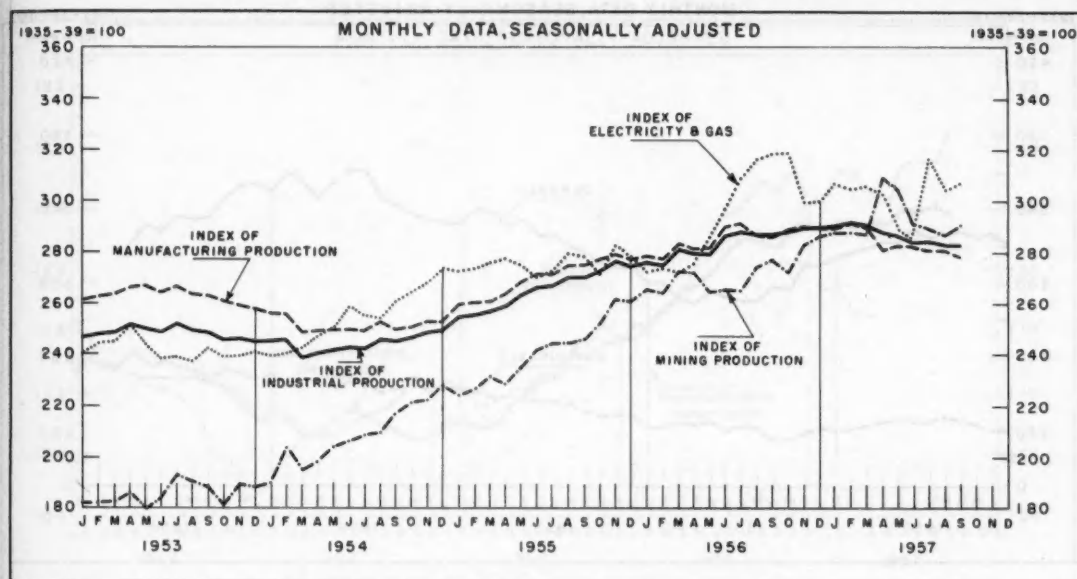
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INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

There was a slight decline in the index of industrial production from August to September. Gains in mining, electricity and gas, and in non-durable goods production were more than offset by the decline in the output of durable goods.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (1)	Tobacco and Products (1)	Rubber Products (1)	Leather Products (1)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1953 (1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1954 (1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2
A			259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1					186.4
M	26,624	25,176	263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.0
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
J			267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5					189.0
A	27,306	25,984	270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O			273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4					184.6
N	27,912	26,468	276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	191.1
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956 J			276.3	265.0	278.9	332.8	244.5					186.3
F	28,884	27,308	275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					182.0
A			279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1					182.5
M	29,528	27,944	279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	178.6
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J			288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6					172.9
A	30,136	28,508	287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2	242.4	325.5	331.0	147.6	171.5
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O			288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8					181.9
N	30,916	29,212	290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.4
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957 J			291.1	291.2	289.4	354.3	247.9					179.6
F	30,712	29,420	292.0	288.7	291.4	353.7	251.6	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	190.6
M			290.8	287.8	290.1	346.8	253.8					182.3
A			287.6	310.7	281.0	334.8	246.6					178.9
M	30,728	29,492	286.8	305.2	282.5	335.5	248.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	184.6
J			284.1 ¹	291.5 ¹	282.4	336.3	247.9					172.2 ²
J			285.2 ²	289.3	281.1 ²	328.7 ²	250.7 ²					172.5 ²
A			283.3 ²	286.4 ²	280.4 ²	330.2 ²	248.6 ²	256.6	375.1	295.6	150.9	191.1 ²
S			282.4	290.6	278.1	321.3	250.5					172.0

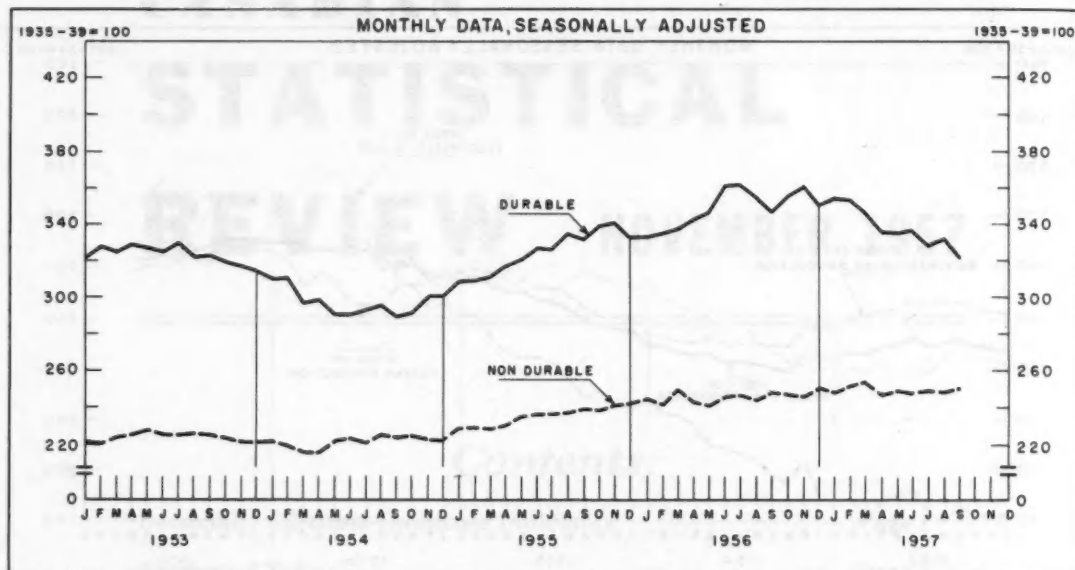
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
farm operators from farm production.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of
⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Components of durable goods production such as iron and steel products and transportation equipment declined from August to September, while non-durable output showed a small gain.



PRODUCTION—concluded

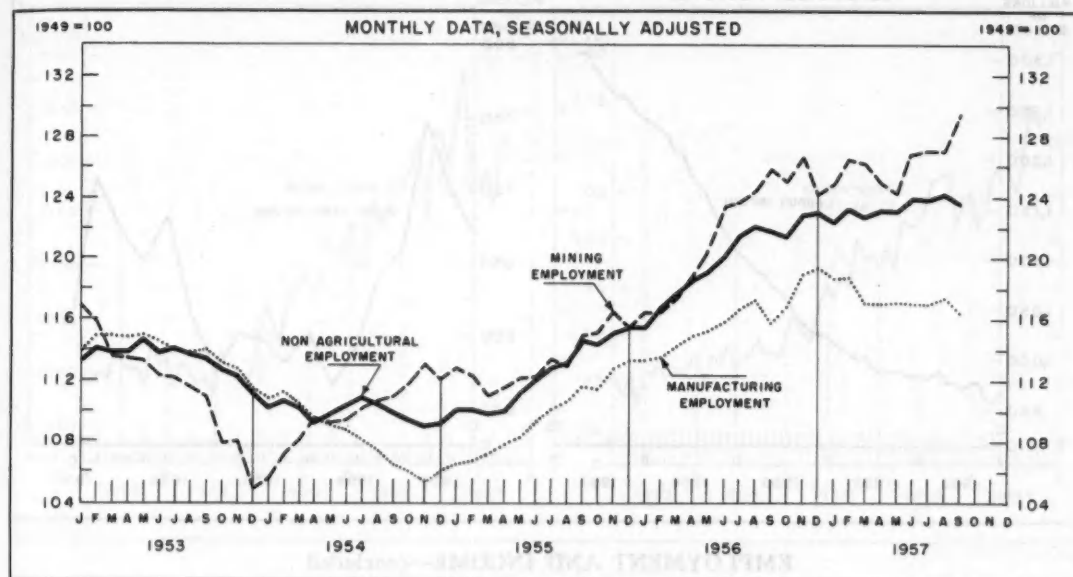
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (1)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (1)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (1)	Wood Products (1)	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (1)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (1)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 ⁽¹⁾	186.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955 M	143.7						268.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	144.0	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.0	250.3	275.4	355.6		507.0		277.9
M	146.6						282.3	360.7	272.2	511.5	462.0	275.0
J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3		272.2
A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2	488.0	279.8
S	151.0						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4						312.3	332.0		578.5		271.8
N	155.1	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.0	351.8	266.9	557.6	496.2	283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	157.4						317.7	343.7		529.6		273.8
F	157.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.0	262.2	327.3	331.2	262.8	531.9	515.1	273.9
M	158.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3						322.5	374.7		565.7		276.3
M	159.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.1	280.5	573.9	533.6	286.3
J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7						336.8	380.6		604.5		309.3
A	155.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	327.2	350.3	300.0	570.8	525.7	316.3
S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6						327.0	379.2		535.5		318.9
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	338.8	441.7	298.1	491.0	528.2	299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957 J	156.9						334.5	419.1		520.3		307.2
F	153.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	339.0	390.5	306.1	514.9	492.2	308.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
A	155.1						323.4	347.5		526.2		302.5
M	150.8	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	327.2	353.4	257.8	538.8	520.1	289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.0		565.2		285.2
J	159.0 ²						318.7 ²	349.5 ²		540.7 ²		317.4
A	155.7 ²	279.0	236.5	480.9	301.9	232.2	308.7 ²	371.2 ²	233.7	504.2 ²	560.3	304.6
S	156.6						296.7	362.6		526.4		306.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment declined moderately in September. While mining employment increased, both manufacturing and construction employment declined.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
1949 = 100								
Thousands								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1956 M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,136
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2 ^r	117.5 ^r	125.9 ^r	109.1 ^r	145.4 ^r	127.6 ^r	5,952	5,196
S	123.6	116.4	124.4	108.4	140.6	129.5		

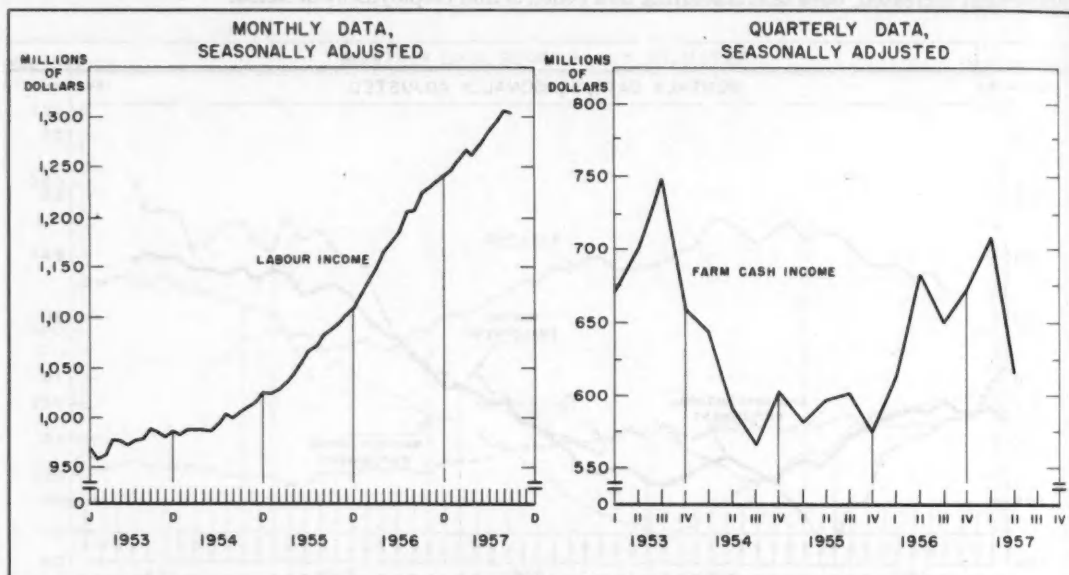
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income was relatively unchanged between August and September



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

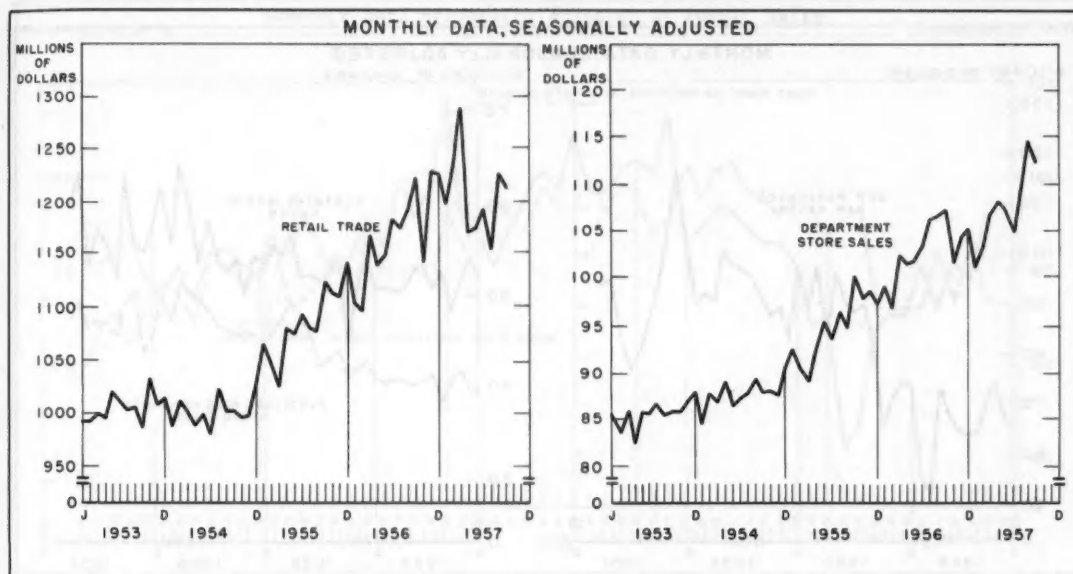
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽¹⁾			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽²⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment					
	Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
	Thousands					1956=100					Million dollars
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	129 ^r	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955 M	4,385			145 ^r	124	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036	
A	4,445			134 ^r	127	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
M	4,478	359	3,963	134 ^r	118	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
J	4,492			126 ^r	113	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
J A	4,513			133 ^r	111	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
S	4,571	374	4,067	119 ^r	107	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
O	4,578			131 ^r	108	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
N	4,624			127 ^r	110	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
D	4,622	382	4,110	114 ^r	106	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
1956 J	4,638			112 ^r	101	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
F	4,659			109 ^r	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
M	4,669	391	4,151	111 ^r	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
A	4,713			105 ^r	105	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
M	4,703			105 ^r	102	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
J	4,715	419	4,185	103 ^r	98	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
J A	4,743			94 ^r	96	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
S	4,796			93 ^r	96	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
O	4,763	416	4,250	95 ^r	95	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
N	4,773			93 ^r	95	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
D	4,798			91 ^r	95	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
1957 J	4,854	416	4,365	98	100	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
F	4,836			105 ^r	111	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
M	4,843			114 ^r	114	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
A	4,849	430	4,360	115 ^r	115	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	708
M	4,847			121 ^r	115	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
J A	4,882			123 ^r	119	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	121	132	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274	615
J	4,961			131 ^r	136	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,285	
J A	4,965			149 ^r	142	40.7	40.7	40.6	1,295	
S	4,934	435	4,386	161 ^r	147	40.9	41.1 ^r	40.7 ^r	1,305 ^r	
O	4,982			186 ^r	163	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,304	
	4,967			196	169					

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail sales, while strengthening moderately over the last few months, declined slightly in September. Department store sales remained at a high level.



RETAIL TRADE

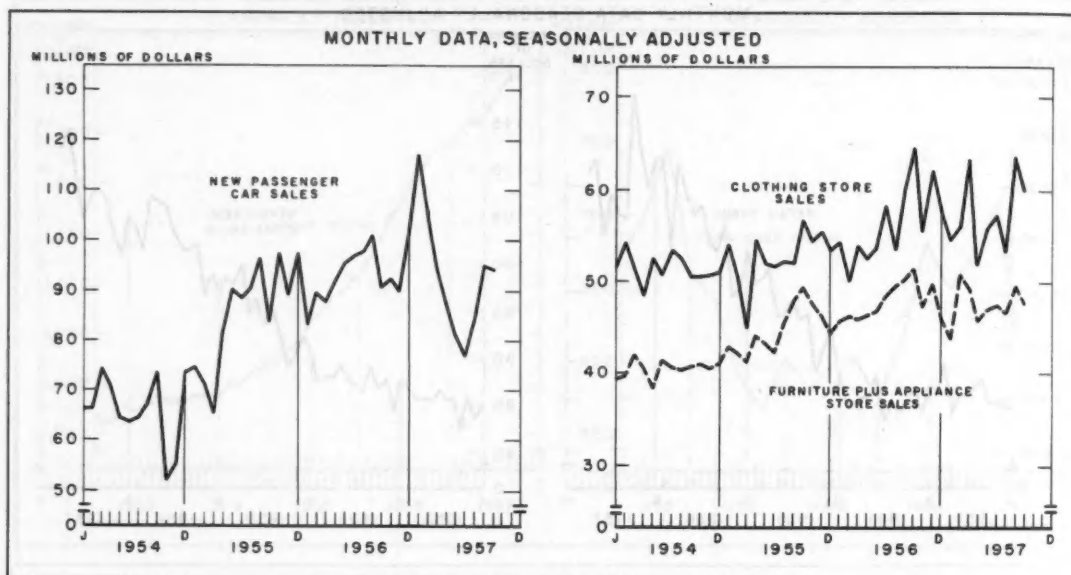
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	94.0 ^e	27.2
1955 M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.0	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	210.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.0	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.0	97.9	32.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	117.3	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	25.8
M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.0
J	1,152.0	231.2	44.0	106.9	24.0	187.0	84.3	23.4
A	1,226.0	252.3	47.4	114.4	26.6	194.2	95.2	22.7
S	1,212.5	239.4	47.0	112.2	24.5	202.2	94.1	22.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted stabilized in September after a strong upward movement from the June low. Sales of both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

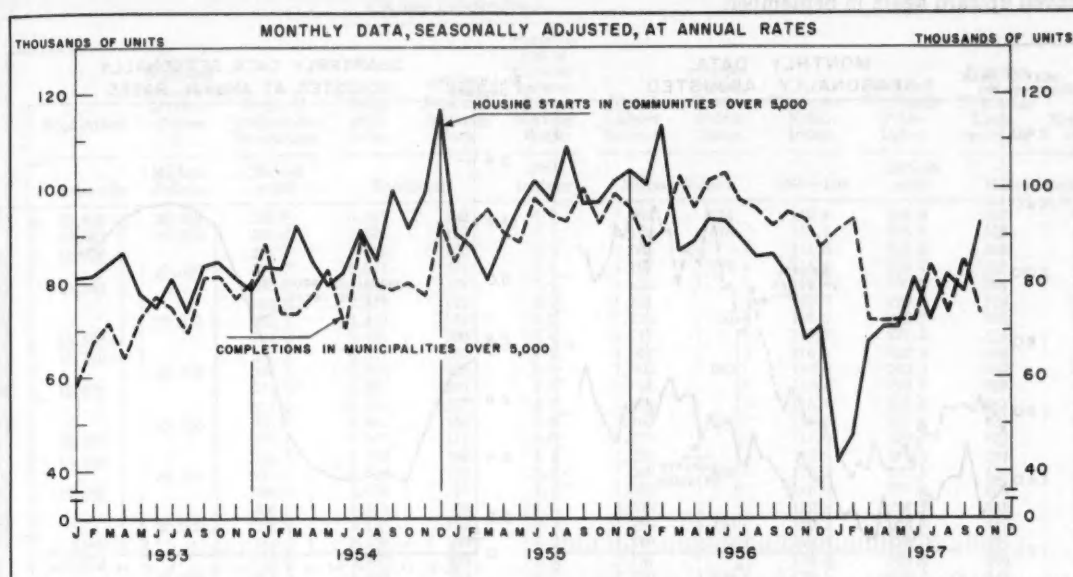
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1955 ⁽¹⁾	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955 M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	40.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	65.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	58.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3
J	61.2	53.3	11.9	62.8	46.7	40.7	24.2	27.4	10.2
A	62.4	63.8	12.6	60.8	49.6	40.0	26.7	28.3	10.2
S	67.3	60.1	11.6	60.7	47.8	42.7	22.1	29.3	10.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts and completions have both exhibited erratic growth over the last few months. Starts reached a level of 93,000 units in October.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction									
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits				
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial ⁽²⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽³⁾	Residential ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial ⁽⁵⁾		
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions						
Thousands				Thousand dollars					
1955 ⁽¹⁾	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176	
1955 M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584	
A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378	
M			90.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,288	24,400	
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,506	21,830	
J			97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182	
A	145.4	128.5	108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682	
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,064	
O			97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040	
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576	
D	142.7	134.5	103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752	
1956 J			100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	88,389	33,298	
F			113.0	91.1	21,100	32,754	85,443	32,825	
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239	
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111	
M			93.8	101.3	19,087	27,312	85,469	30,737	
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064	
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727	
A	132.3	132.4	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018	
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176	
O			81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286	
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587	
1957 J	79.1	118.8	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,539	
F			41.8	91.0	23,264	35,261	56,886	25,720	
M			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473	
A			67.4	73.1	23,332	26,996	64,837	26,067	
A	117.4	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,373	26,299	
M			70.2	71.9	27,562	27,970	60,980	30,988	
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,780	72,407	30,746	
J			71.4	84.1	21,222*	20,930*	68,567*	28,447*	
A			81.6	72.6*	22,770	21,008	70,073	25,539	
S			78.1	85.4					
O			92.9						

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

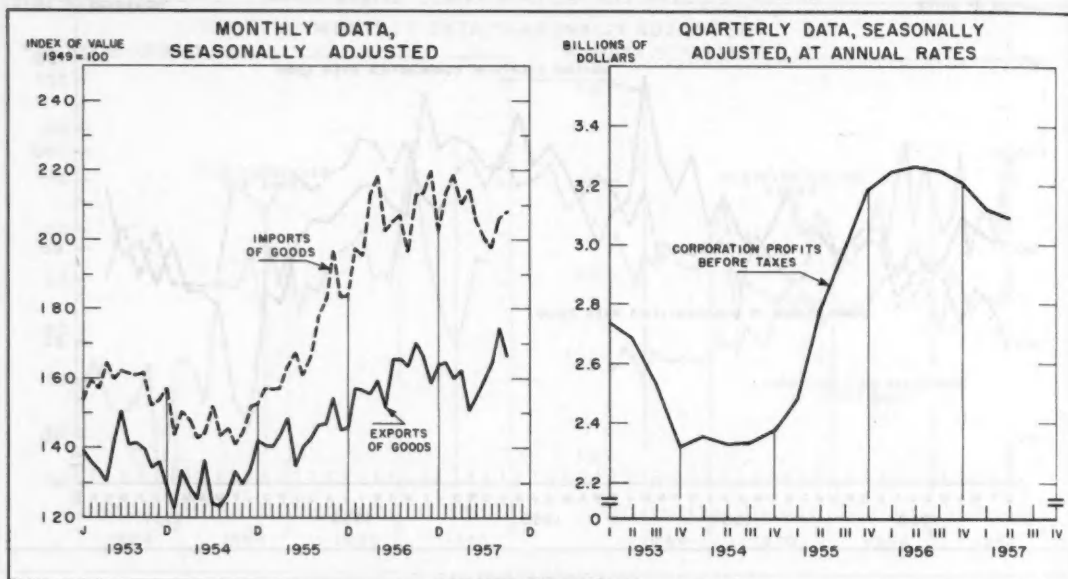
(*) Generally adjusted at annual rates.

(3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods fell off in September. The declines in iron and its products and non-ferrous metal exports offset the continued expansion in agricultural exports. Imports of goods moved upward again in September.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	976 ^r	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,086	1,165 ^r	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
	A	18,240	865 ^r	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J				142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A	18,332	923 ^r	2,988	146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O				154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N	18,664	961 ^r	3,188	145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J				157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F	19,284	996 ^r	3,244	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A				159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M	19,760	1,067 ^r	3,260	151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J				165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A	20,208	1,132 ^r	3,248	163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O				166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N	20,692	1,147 ^r	3,208	158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J				164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F	20,640	1,171 ^r	3,116	160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M	20,904	1,187	3,088	154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	280.6
	J				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	208.2 ^r	332.6 ^r	38.6 ^r	267.2
	O						344.9	42.6	276.6

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force

	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars
1955	15,698	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956	16,081	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955 J	15,736		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4	348	373
1955 A		27,306	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7	382	430
1955 S	15,803		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9	384	414
1955 O			284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0	374	457
1955 N	15,893	27,912	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	386	444
1955 D	15,919		284.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956 J	15,919		257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0	360	404
1956 F	15,972	28,726	266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2	348	405
1956 M			277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
1956 A			277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.6	353	532
1956 M	16,081	29,550	283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.4	429	550
1956 J	16,118		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
1956 A			285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6	424	483
1956 S	16,193	30,230	288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	889	119.1	227.0	420	474
1956 O			298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
1956 N		30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0	449	543
1956 D	16,308		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	782	120.3	226.6	419	522
1957 J	16,344	30,712	279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957 F	16,420		272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.4	396	459
1957 M			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	659	120.5	228.4	340	431
1957 A	16,589	30,728	283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
1957 M			285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218		120.9	228.4	365	537
1957 J			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270	838	121.1	228.0	438	554
1957 A	16,745		297.0 ^a	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
1957 S			283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479
			286.6 ^b	5,957	174	2.8	1,335 ^c		122.6	227.6	429	
			292.3 ^d	5,854	194	3.2	1,348		123.3	226.7	410	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁵⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955	589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955 J		1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
1955 A	640.03	1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
1955 S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,496.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
1955 O		2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
1955 N	661.27	2,333	126.4	273.9	6,790	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
1955 D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
1956 F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
1956 M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,768.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
1956 A		607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
1956 M	682.54	933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
1956 J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
1956 A		1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
1956 S	696.12	1,682	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
1956 O		1,847	184.8 ^a	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
1956 N		2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
1956 D	751.10	2,112	64.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
1957 J		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957 F	585.56	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,691.4 ^c	4,165.8	1,796.4	114.8	158.0	37.9
1957 M		751	98.9	264.7	7,319	282.3	1,654.6 ^c	4,264.3	1,644.7	115.1	157.5	40.9
1957 A		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,824	286.2	1,861.8 ^c	4,262.4	1,796.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
1957 M		484	56.7	274.0	7,324	285.1	1,811.1 ^c	4,249.9	1,731.6	115.4	158.7	41.1
1957 J	621.42	1,491	149.6	295.1	7,618	288.1	1,914.5 ^c	4,278.9	1,812.2	115.8	160.0	40.6
1957 A		1,934	180.4	306.9 ^c	6,798	296.2	1,811.9 ^c	4,288.3 ^c	1,733.2 ^c	116.7	160.7	40.5
1957 S		1,335	348.6	309.0	7,145	277.4	1,804.8 ^c	4,294.3 ^c	1,746.0 ^c	118.4	161.0	40.6
			317.2	307.3	6,919	282.8	1,764.2 ^c	4,279.6 ^c	1,750.5 ^c	118.0	160.4	40.5
			211.1	323.4 ^d	6,964	285.7 ^d	1,757.9	4,274.7	1,692.5	118.6	159.7	40.5

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 8,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,487 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ^(a)	Gov't of Canada 18-year Bond Yield ^(a)	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1955	3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956	4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	3,388	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
		9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
1956	3,556	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
		3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
J	3,812	4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50*	3.28	115.2
F		4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61*	3.31	115.9
M		7,566	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
A	4,088	11,065	13,397	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
M		10,968	14,607	1,268.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J		11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
A	4,212	9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
S		8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
1957		7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
		5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
		3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
		1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
J	4,228	1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
F		3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,068	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
M		6,148	9,990	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
A	4,400	8,695	12,431	1,293.9	143.8	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
M		10,177	12,521	1,252.4	143.4	11,313	5,570	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
J		9,387	12,810*	1,203.2	144.1	11,287	5,530	18,531	259.0	3.81	4.42	137.3
A		9,097	13,695*	1,248.0	144.9*	11,355	5,520	15,755	242.2	3.97	4.56	140.8*
S		8,434	12,614*	1,174.4	147.7			15,687	219.6	3.94	4.54	139.8

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽¹⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽²⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Employment ⁽¹⁾	Registered Unemployed ⁽¹⁾								
	Thousand persons										
				1948=100	£ Million	1956=100	1956=100	1949=100	£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	105	102.0	129.6	242.1	293	2,120
1956	51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	2,133
1955		23,026	200	118	3,292	105	102.0	130.0	264.2	342.3	2,457
		23,030	208	140		105	102.0	130.9	243.6	304.8	2,345
		23,101	222	146		105	102.0	131.4	268.0	333.8	2,297
		23,136	220	147	3,458	105	102.0	132.0	262.2	341.5	2,283
		23,053	250	138		105	102.0	132.5	253.7	335.9	2,120
1956		23,054	270	139		100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	2,149
		23,029	285	141	3,087	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	306.1	2,210
		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.6	271.3	330.2	2,277
		23,097	244	136		105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	2,328
		23,135	227	136	3,318	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	2,369
		23,149	280	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9	2,385
		23,055	239	127		106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	2,405
		23,099	264	113	3,305	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	2,276
		23,064	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2	2,328
		23,191	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	204.9	354.3	2,244
		23,178	280	145	3,600	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	1,965
		22,989	306	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9	2,133
1957		22,979	390	138		106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	2,094
		22,948	368	143	3,193	107	104.3	138.1	278.2	330.8	2,147
		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8	2,209
		22,972	329	134		108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7	2,330
		22,995	285	145	3,453	111	104.6	138.7*	302.9	374.5	2,345
		23,019	250	140		111	105.7	139.4*	275.8	323.8	2,381
		23,040	257	129*		111	106.6	139.6*	281.4	359.5	2,367
		23,111	266	119		111	106.4	140.1	269.4	335.7	2,143
		23,109				111	106.1		246.3	308.4	1,850

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (3) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (4)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955	165.3	301.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956	165.3	301.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,587 ^a	1,051 ^a
1955 J	165.3	307.0	139	65.0	2.5	220.7	43.6	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
1955 A	165.5	307.0	140	65.5	2.2	219.7	43.6	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
1955 S	165.8	307.0	142	64.7	2.1	221.5	43.6	114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
1955 O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
1955 N	166.3	402.8	143	64.8	2.4	224.9	46.1	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
1955 D	166.6	402.8	144	64.2	2.4	226.3	46.1	114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956 J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
1956 F	167.0	405.2	143	62.6	2.9	227.7	43.3	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
1956 M	167.3	405.2	141	63.1	2.8	229.6	43.3	114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
1956 A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
1956 M	167.7	410.8	141	65.2	2.6	233.1	42.4	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
1956 J	167.9	410.8	141	66.5	2.9	234.8	42.4	116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
1956 J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
1956 A	168.5	416.7	143	66.8	2.2	236.4	40.8	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,530 ^a	1,055 ^a
1956 S	168.7	416.7	144	66.1	2.0	238.0	40.8	117.1	115.5	40.1	1,534 ^a	995 ^a
1956 O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,671 ^a	1,121 ^a
1956 N	169.3	426.0	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	45.6	117.8	115.9	40.6	1,544 ^a	987 ^a
1956 D	169.5	426.0	147	64.6	2.5	243.0	45.6	118.0	116.3	41.9	2,003 ^a	1,059 ^a
1957 J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.0	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,681 ^a	1,113 ^a
1957 F	170.0	429.1	146	63.2	3.1	243.7	43.0	118.7	117.0	40.5	1,609 ^a	993 ^a
1957 M	170.3	429.1	145	63.9	2.9	245.0	43.0	118.9	116.9	40.5	2,151 ^a	1,132 ^a
1957 A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.0	1,864 ^a	1,118
1957 M	170.7	434.3	143	65.2	2.7	246.1	42.0	119.6	117.1	41.7	1,814 ^a	1,104 ^a
1957 J	171.0	434.3	144	66.5	3.3	248.0	42.0	120.2	117.4	42.2	1,785 ^a	983
1957 A	171.2	434.3	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	42.0	120.8	118.2	42.4	1,691	1,145 ^a
1957 S	171.5 ^a	434.3	144	66.4	2.6	249.7 ^a	42.0	121.0	118.4 ^a	42.9	1,678	1,031
1957 S	171.8	434.3	146	65.7	2.6	249.2	42.0	121.1	118.0	43.0		
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽¹⁾	Value of Sales ⁽²⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽³⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁷⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁸⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (9)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (10)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941-43 =10
1955	140	26.3	46.6	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955 J	141	26.9	44.1	27.2	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348	44,113	42.60
1955 A	142	26.6	44.8	28.4	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,696	42.43
1955 S	144	27.1	44.0	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,440	44.34
1955 O	145	26.7	45.8	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
1955 N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
1955 D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956 J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
1956 F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	73.4	15,308	47,694	44.43
1956 M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
1956 A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,853	48.05
1956 M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,859	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
1956 J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
1956 J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
1956 A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
1956 S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,965	51,798	46.84
1956 O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
1956 N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	46.74
1956 D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
1957 F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
1957 M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
1957 A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,579	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
1957 M	145	28.0	53.0	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
1957 J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,004	99.9 ^a	16,783	54,282	47.55
1957 A	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9 ^a	2.07	39.7	3,037 ^a	96.0	17,034 ^a	53,568	48.51
1957 J	146	28.6	54.2 ^a	27.3 ^a	104.6 ^a	2.07	40.0 ^a	3,121 ^a	95.0	17,630 ^a	53,935	45.84
1957 S	147	28.2	54.1	26.7	103.7	2.08	40.0	3,102	90.0	16,737	54,563	43.95

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands						Number					
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,646
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,638
1955 M			39,487	11,193	28,294	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,823
J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,491
J A	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,790	17,465
S	15,803	67	36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
O N			37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
D			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
1956 J	15,893	90	34,462	10,650	23,752							9,629
F	15,919	26	34,696	11,192	23,504	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,336
M	15,972	53	35,740	11,488	24,252							8,890
A			34,392	10,590	23,802	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	10,187
M			38,129	11,618	26,511							18,633
J	16,081	109	36,559	11,074	25,485							15,192
J A	16,118	37	38,799	11,453	27,346	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,267
S	16,193	75	38,827	10,399	28,517	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	17,528
O N			37,671	11,064	26,607							12,929
D	16,308	115	35,299	11,059	24,240	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	9,301
1957 J	16,344	36	36,397	11,669	24,728	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	9,796
F	16,420	76	43,746	13,474	30,272							10,052
M			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,758
A			36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
M			38,150	10,773	27,377							6,884
J	16,589	169	44,035	11,900	32,135							10,294
J A			37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152
S			45,795	11,271	34,524							18,613
O	16,745	156	40,132	9,824	30,308							12,771
			37,138	10,792	26,346							14,560
			43,692	12,605	31,087							15,965

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956	415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	605	1,592
1955 M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
J A		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
S		1,206	347	214		248	67	70		1,617
O N		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
D		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
1956 J		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
F		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
M		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
A		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
J		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
J A		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,607
S	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	605	1,601
O N		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
D		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
1957 J		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
F		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
M		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
A		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
M		2,809	619	514		184	27	70		2,077
J		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
J A		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,730
S		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
O	426	1,341	194	225	99	252	37	79	702	2,029
		407	71	86		231	60	84		1,662
		2,063	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,674
		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793

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Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

NOVEMBER, 1957

INTRODUCTION

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths		
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number		
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829		
1956	462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920		
1955 F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767		
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941		
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099		
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956		
J	508	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592		
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884		
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695		
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,963	4,830	2,552		
O	622	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747		
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768		
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931		
1956 J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031		
F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520		
M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876		
A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001		
M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171		
J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943		
J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926		
A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674		
S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851		
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978		
N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963		
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108		
1957 J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024		
F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995		
M	301	573		1,260	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976		
A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546		
M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362		
J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690		
J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970		
A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276		
S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523		
O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791		

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number
1955	5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1955 F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
A		12,059	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,906	818	586		2,253
A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956 J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
M		12,114	2,227	4,340		1,920	269	627		2,075
A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
O		12,318	4,665	3,960		1,812	768	618		1,960
N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	562	580		1,844
D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957 J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
M		12,063	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
M		13,001	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
J		14,110	5,094	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
O		14,483	4,995	5,083		1,795	757	549		2,186

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inquiry and
omissions

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1955 M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,116
J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
J A	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
S	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
O	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
N	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,088
D	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
1956 J	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
F	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
M	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
A	184	557		2,964	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
M	351	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,198
J	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
J A	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
S	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
O	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
N	583	531		2,963	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
D	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
1957 J	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
F	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
M	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
A	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
J	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
J A	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
S	602	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
O	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	500		3,538	1,459	1,101
	724	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	- 6	5,969
3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,237	734	675	- 14	6,732
4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955 1st	2,969	93	876	-17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	- 3	6,540
3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	- 23	7,738
4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,070	-2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
2nd	3,510	106	1,376	111	497	5,500	909	780	- 88	7,121
3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	- 11	8,654
4th	3,796	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
1957 1st	3,607	108	1,065	37	388	5,225	955	771	- 44	6,907
2nd	3,813	116	1,240	140	502	5,811	949	840	- 85	7,515
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 2nd	11,876	368	3,096	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	-172	24,148
3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,264
4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,908	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955 1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
4th	13,282	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,564	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956 1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,676	1,916	22,248	3,490	3,048	- 50	28,726
2nd	14,106	424	4,784	1,694	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	- 10	29,550
3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+122	30,230
4th	14,832	448	4,890	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+200	30,960
1957 1st	15,076	456	4,800	1,292	1,952	23,576	3,872	3,308	- 44	30,712
2nd	15,300	456	4,664	1,236	1,936	23,592	3,764	3,376	- 4	30,728

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1955	17,130	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	-6,430	- 50	26,916
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	-7,699	- 66	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 74	5,397
2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	-1,448	+ 6	5,969
3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	-1,389	+ 14	6,732
4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	-1,463	- 16	6,238
1955 1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	-1,385	- 62	5,739
2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	-1,612	+ 3	6,540
3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	-1,666	+ 23	7,738
4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	-1,767	- 23	6,899
1956 1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	-1,695	- 18	6,381
2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	-2,072	+ 57	7,131
3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	-1,935	+ 10	8,654
4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	-1,997	-115	7,700
1957 1st	4,517	1,232	265	547	625	+ 82	1,405	-1,811	+ 45	6,907
2nd	4,860	1,202	358	743	765	+ 17	1,585	-2,101	+ 86	7,515
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,100	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	-5,508	+120	24,012
2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	-5,516	+172	24,148
3rd	16,084	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	-5,528	+ 64	24,284
4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	-5,744	- 44	24,900
1955 1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	-6,028	-200	25,732
2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	-6,080	+ 16	26,624
3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	-6,668	- 76	27,396
4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	-6,944	+ 24	27,912
1956 1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	-7,480	+ 50	28,726
2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	-7,692	+ 10	29,550
3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	-7,728	-122	30,230
4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	-7,896	-200	30,960
1957 1st	19,536	5,184	1,424	2,804	2,716	+ 524	6,412	-7,932	+ 44	30,712
2nd	19,484	5,448	1,368	3,032	2,672	+ 336	6,224	-7,840	+ 4	30,728

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Gross Domestic Investment											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1955	14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	-5,721	- 48	21,647	
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	-6,637	- 52	23,195	
1960 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384	
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943	
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439	
3rd	2,760	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737	
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221	
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,049	-1,045	- 24	4,090	
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445	
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243	
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807	
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363	
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758	
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359	
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852	
1954 1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	-1,162	+ 61	4,389	
2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,182	-1,305	+ 5	4,815	
3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	-1,256	+ 11	5,614	
4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,261	-1,335	- 13	5,038	
1955 1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	- 185	1,084	-1,246	- 50	4,527	
2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	-1,443	+ 2	5,197	
3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	-1,469	+ 18	6,557	
4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	- 392	1,299	-1,543	- 18	5,366	
1956 1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	- 49	1,143	-1,455	- 14	4,925	
2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	-1,782	+ 44	5,444	
3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	-1,675	+ 8	7,073	
4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	- 325	1,367	-1,725	- 90	5,753	
1957 1st	3,661	816	193	374	451	- 2	1,196	-1,528	+ 34	5,165	
2nd	3,926	780	257	506	551	- 79	1,302	-1,763	+ 65	5,545	

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	-423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 2nd	2,048	- 98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	-103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,909	-100	93	- 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	-107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	-113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	-111	93	- 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	-115	106	117	497	534	410	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	-119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	-125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163
2nd	3,813	-123	116	162	502	587	470	9	6	5,542
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 2nd	11,576	-396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	-400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	-400	388	1,206	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	-408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	-416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	-428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	-440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	-452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	-464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,488
3rd	14,560	-476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	-512	456	1,372	1,952	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,524
2nd	15,300	-496	456	1,324	1,936	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,808
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving			
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million dollars										
1955	19,701	-1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 2nd	4,378	- 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86
3rd	5,058	- 241	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	- 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	- 160	- 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	- 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287
2nd	4,744	- 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	- 9	62
3rd	5,728	- 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	- 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	- 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274
2nd	5,084	- 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 195	203
3rd	6,443	- 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	- 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211
1957 1st	5,163	- 466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	- 246	426
2nd	5,542	- 497	5,045	4,860	574	2,666	1,620	185	- 96	281
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 2nd	18,072	-1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	-1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	-1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	-1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	-1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	-1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	-1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	-1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,488	-1,708	19,780	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	-1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,524	-1,884	20,640	19,536	2,172	11,036	6,328	1,104
2nd	22,808	-1,904	20,904	19,484	2,008	11,108	6,368	1,420

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⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

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Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production		Mining										
	Total	Mining ⁽¹⁾	Metals				Fuels		Non-Metals				
			Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold.	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94			
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4	
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0	
1955 M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4	
	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9	
	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5	
	J	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	270.4	583.4
A	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4	
S	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6	
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8	
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5	
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8	
	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7	
	M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8	
	A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8	
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4	
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0	
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6	
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	80.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8	
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1	
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	180.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6	
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9	
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6	
	F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.0	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	287.0	295.1	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4	
J	297.0 ^a	306.9 ^a	167.8 ^a	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8	
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5 ^a	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8	
A	286.6 ^b	307.3	173.1 ^a	100.9 ^a	124.3 ^a	201.1	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5	
S	292.3 ^b	323.4 ^b	181.6 ^b	107.9	128.9	193.2	645.6 ^b	82.4		347.0	285.0	623.0	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Base period industry weight	Manu- factures	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages									
	Total		Foods and Beverages	Foods	Foods					Total	Dairy Products	
					Meat Products	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter		Factory cheese	
75.67	48.16	14.42	11.27	1.66					1.11			
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	160.3	265.6	125.2	67.7		
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0		
1955 M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5		
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6		
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8		
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	190.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4		
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2		
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6		
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7		
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2		
1956 J	259.5	222.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0		
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	160.2	172.8	51.9	18.6		
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1		
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4		
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0		
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0		
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6		
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9		
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.0	297.8	153.4	114.4		
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4		
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4		
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3		
1957 J	269.8	237.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8		
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1		
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.0		
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8		
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9		
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9		
J	277.4	244.9	282.9 ^a	234.2 ^a	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5		
A	282.8	257.8	290.9 ^a	248.9 ^a	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4		
S	285.7 ^b	263.0 ^b	290.7 ^b	259.8 ^b	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.7	166.9	118.7		

⁽¹⁾ Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1958.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Foods and Beverages									
	Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods				Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.0	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955 A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	96.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	183.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.0	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7*	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1*	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	408.5	187.0*	126.8	60.0	102.4	193.4*	212.0	135.2	441.0*	382.0
S		195.3*	146.5	88.6		192.2	226.6	160.6	400.8	385.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.63	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.0	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955 A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	206.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	170.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	223.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	160.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.3	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	480.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.0	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	106.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5*	129.2	159.0*
J	145.8	406.6	51.6	241.7	104.2*	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.5	172.1	111.9	176.4*	130.4	130.2*
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8			115.1	175.4*	119.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal				
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
				Total	Newsprint						
0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35		
1935	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8	
1936	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7	
1937	A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
	M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
	J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	489.2	305.6
	J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
	A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
	O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
	N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
	1938	J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1937	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.6 ^a	270.4 ^a	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0 ^a
	A	314.1	150.9	284.0 ^a	266.0	195.9	224.5 ^a	499.0	190.7	637.0	303.1
	S	307.2	159.0 ^a	275.4	255.1	183.7	234.5		187.3		304.9

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
		Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				
			Total	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75	
1935	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	350.7	292.9	270.9	
1936	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	371.9	312.1	285.7	
1937	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	421.0	446.5	293.1	
A	330.3	240.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	416.3	434.1	275.9	
M	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	407.6	419.2	268.1	
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	423.0	382.6	252.9	
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	455.5	395.1	271.4	
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	470.3	383.7	276.8	
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	472.0	390.6	273.8	
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	498.5	314.2	275.5	
D	321.9	238.4	308.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	485.8	316.8	215.5	
1938	315.8	242.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	424.1	326.5	249.4	
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	421.2	329.2	244.4	
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	451.7	397.8	262.6	
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	451.2	490.9	268.5	
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	440.1	428.3	280.0	
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	423.5	424.3	302.8	
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	497.4	383.0	296.8	
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	488.0	391.8	295.4	
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	421.8	394.4	313.9	
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	447.8	342.4	306.2	
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	406.6	463.3	394.4	299.1	
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	426.4	397.6	304.2	
1939	326.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	444.1	395.2	302.4	
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	462.2	388.2	297.1	
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	448.2	406.0	280.0	
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	461.0	418.4	287.1	
M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	448.9	407.8	264.7	
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	430.7	397.7	235.5	
J	328.4 ^a	248.7	307.9 ^a	389.7 ^a	475.5	380.7	412.9	364.9 ^a	230.1 ^a	
A	321.9	258.2 ^a	301.3	388.0	488.6	389.3	459.7	309.2 ^a	238.4 ^a	
S	321.3 ^a	247.7	301.4	383.7	479.3	372.1	474.3	283.0	237.5	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1955	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
	1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F		224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M		238.9	585.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A		239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M		261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J		285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J		297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A		294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S		299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O		298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	587.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
1957	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	358.0	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9 ^a	615.2 ^a	914.0 ^a	404.0	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1
	A	221.8 ^a	480.5 ^a	622.1 ^a	881.9		504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1
S	215.6	541.1	623.5 ^a	888.0		522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5	79.9	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri- cultural			Non-Agri- cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	945	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,969
	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,814	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,067
	June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,000	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,010
	July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,981
	Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	6,048	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	6,005	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	290	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
A	104*	403*	110*	347	325*	46	1,335*
S	103	405	114	350	330	46	1,348

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.50
1955 J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.60	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	110.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.90
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.0	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	190.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.0	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6*	204.0*	68.41*	113.0*	196.2*	69.31*	131.7*	213.8*	83.39*
S	127.6	204.2	68.50	103.4	186.6	72.00	132.4	216.2	83.92

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾				
Weekly Earnings												
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars								
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69	
1955	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.0	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
1956	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
	J	109.8	156.9	62.67	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
1957	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.50
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
1958	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
1959	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.67	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.00	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.43
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
1960	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.6	189.5	69.81	155.1	125.8	125.6	200.2	74.82	112.7	179.0	65.02

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.0	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955 J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.04	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	90.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.0	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.0	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.0	59.24
J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
S	83.9	125.5	56.60	96.0	135.2	45.45	112.3	176.1	61.12

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.02
1957	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
F	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
M	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
A	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
M	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	73.35
A	118.4	176.0	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.67
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9*	206.7*	84.42*	115.1	187.4*	78.93*	143.2*	220.4*	77.34*
S	129.3	205.7	83.13	114.3	186.9	79.26	136.1	206.1	76.11

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
F	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.6	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.10
M	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
A	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
M	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.80	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.68
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7*	75.09*	134.9	223.7	79.23*	158.4*	287.1*	75.14*
S	151.2	241.4	75.34	135.8	226.1	79.50	157.8	287.7	75.68

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Building and General Engineering			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*						
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955 J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	160.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6 ^r	302.7 ^r	82.47	127.4	191.8 ^r	72.25 ^r	139.9	229.2 ^r	77.96 ^r
S	162.5	302.4	82.95	127.1	191.3	72.23	141.3	232.7	78.33
TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955 J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.90	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16 ^r	144.9 ^r	218.3 ^r	63.93 ^r	140.8 ^r	216.9 ^r	45.15 ^r
S	130.8	204.3	58.17	147.7	222.0	63.79	139.9	216.1	45.31

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955	131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1955 J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.03	100.4	
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7	
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5	
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4	
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7	
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6	
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2	
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4	
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2	
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.0	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4	191.0	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
A	150.2*	250.5*	62.57*	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4*	56.50*	109.8*	
S	145.0	237.3	61.43	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.6	157.4	56.40	108.8	
	NEW BRUNSWICK		Employment	QUEBEC		Weekly earnings*	ONTARIO		Weekly earnings*	MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1955	141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6	
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7	
1955 J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1	
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7	
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3	
S	151.7	51.40	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1	
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2	
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9	
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1	
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0	
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4	
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6	
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4	
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3	
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.0	66.41	107.1	151.7	
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4	
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3	
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6	
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9	
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9	
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4	
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	158.8	
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5	
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9	
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0	
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
A	166.0*	57.36*	125.0*	199.4*	65.58*	127.7*	205.5*	71.22*	116.3*	178.3*	
S	165.8	57.65	125.4	200.1	65.57	127.4	204.6	71.09	116.2	179.0	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1955	58.14	117.2	104.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.70		
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.20	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91		
1955 M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
A	58.01	106.1	148.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.83		
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
F	59.05	107.9	153.6	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75		
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94		
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.36	127.6	201.3	72.02		
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
A	62.82	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.0	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.0	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
J	63.19	120.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
S	65.53	136.2	216.3	65.67	161.0	254.4	69.82	135.5	222.7	75.04		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	50.40	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955 A	118.0	169.1	50.99	106.4	153.3	50.04	102.8	143.7	49.50
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	50.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	50.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	163.3	50.33	108.0	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	163.5	50.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	168.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	109.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	109.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	63.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.82	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.06	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.53	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	200.1	66.64	113.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.3	181.0	54.49	127.3	203.9	66.99	116.2	187.7	57.37

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL				HAMILTON			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54		
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67		
1955 A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98		
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37		
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50		
J A S	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69		
	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74		
	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30		
O N D	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73		
	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56		
	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17		
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62		
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39		
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91		
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85		
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20		
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98		
J A S	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34		
	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28		
	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72		
O N D	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90		
	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31		
	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57		
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21		
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41		
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92		
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68		
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11		
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48		
J A S	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64		
	132.8*	214.4*	71.53*	123.0*	195.9*	62.73*	117.4*	190.0*	75.19*		
	133.2	215.6	71.70	122.4	194.3	62.52	115.6	185.6	74.63		
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG				VANCOUVER			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.80		
1956	105.0	147.5	70.70	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26		
1955 A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.96		
M	105.6	153.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39		
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.84		
J A S	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13		
	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94		
	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61		
O N D	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87		
	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77		
	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77		
1956 J	106.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01		
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76		
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44		
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16		
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22		
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41		
J A S	107.9	154.2	71.92	106.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82		
	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90		
	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.3	68.20		
O N D	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57		
	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22		
	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38		
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47		
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.5	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77		
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59		
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36		
M	109.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.5	59.77	120.3	194.3	70.83		
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2	71.52		
J A S	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	124.7	206.4	72.51		
	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2*	170.2*	61.21*	126.4*	207.3*	71.94		
	85.3	125.9	74.36	110.5	171.2	61.40	128.2	211.9	72.44		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber Products		Leather Products
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour													
1955		161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4		101.5
1956		171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0		104.6
1955	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9		101.4
	J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5		102.6
	A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7		100.9
	S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8		101.7
	O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3		102.1
	N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8		103.3
	D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4		103.5
1956	J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0		103.8
	F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9		103.8
	M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8		103.6
	A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9		103.4
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0		103.7
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3		104.4
	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6		104.4
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2		103.4
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3		103.7
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1		105.7
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6		106.8
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6		108.0
1957	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8		110.0
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8		108.0
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7		108.6
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3		109.2
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6		110.4
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9		110.8
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8		111.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8		110.1
	S	188.3	196.5	164.1	159.7	173.3	146.2	134.3	167.9	156.0	165.3		110.4

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955 J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.0	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.5	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
A	121.0	120.9	105.0 ^a	139.4 ^a	147.6 ^a	129.7 ^a	189.2 ^a	203.1 ^a	187.1 ^a	184.3 ^a	214.6 ^a
S	121.6	121.8	105.7	141.7	150.7	130.1	188.3	202.4	188.3	185.8	219.2

20 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.E.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
1955	167.4	166.5	159.0	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5	
1955 J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8	
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1	
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3	
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1	
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3	
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4	
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9	
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2	
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8	
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3	
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4	
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0	
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9	
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3	
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	189.6	
A	179.8	182.3 ^r	179.4	193.7	184.8 ^r	166.3 ^r	159.8	220.5 ^r	173.1	174.6 ^r	189.4 ^r	
S	179.9	182.5	178.7	197.2	184.7	165.8	161.2	223.6	173.6	174.6	189.0	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955 M	43.3	43.7	37.7	41.3	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	43.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	43.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	42.0 ^r	42.8 ^r	37.4	40.5	40.6 ^r	40.5 ^r	41.1 ^r	39.5 ^r	39.7 ^r	41.3	37.4
S	42.3	42.8	39.3	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.9	39.0	40.6	42.0	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.E.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1955 M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	39.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J A	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
S	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
O	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
N	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
D	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
1956 J	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
F	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.9	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
M	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
A	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
M	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
J	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J A	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.0	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
S	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
O	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
N	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
D	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
1957 J	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
F	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
M	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
A	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
J	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J A	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
S	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
	41.4	41.5	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.7	40.6	43.4	40.6	43.1	43.2

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)						
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9		14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0		14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1955 J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2		14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3		14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4		14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9		14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4		14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4		15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7		15.3	38.0	49.0	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5		15.4	38.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7		15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6		15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0		15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9		15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J A	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5		15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
S	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2		15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
O	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5		15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
N	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3		15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2		14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
1957 J	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5		15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5		15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2		16.1	38.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5		16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8		16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	22.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7		16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	22.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9		16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J A	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8		16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
S	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2		15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8		15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾ (2)	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund		Employment Service ⁽²⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾								
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Thousands				
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	..	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁴⁾	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁴⁾	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
1956	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁴⁾	7.03	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	A	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	S	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	O	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	N	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	D	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	J	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	848.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	A	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	S	206.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾ Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾ Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾ Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days	Thousand man-working days
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956	1,246.0 ⁽²⁾	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	450.4	8.6
1955	J	96.0	0.9	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.4 ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	234.9 ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	17.0 ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	10.4 ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	336.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	—	3.9
	J	78.2 ⁽²⁾	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	2.6	0.4	—
	A	58.8 ⁽²⁾	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	7.0	—	2.3
	S	86.5 ⁽²⁾	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	21.4	—	0.8
	O	104.2 ⁽²⁾	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	3.5	4.0	—
	N	129.9 ⁽²⁾	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	8.0	—
	D	37.1 ⁽²⁾	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	1.5
	J	14.3 ⁽²⁾	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.0	—
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	7.3
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	21.4
	J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7
	A	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	187.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	108.3 ^r	84.2	41.3 ^r	23.7 ^r	41.1 ^r	—	24.1 ^r	34.6	38.5 ^r	28.7 ^r
1955 J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.0	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	20.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5 ^r
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4 ^r	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	0.9 ^r	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3 ^r	0.9 ^r
A	0.3 ^r	0.4	—	2.4 ^r	1.2 ^r	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0 ^r	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	0.9 ^r	8.7	6.4 ^r	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1 ^r	1.1 ^r	1.0
J	4.8 ^r	6.5	12.4 ^r	0.2 ^r	3.3	—	0.3	0.9	0.2 ^r	1.7
A	1.8 ^r	7.1	6.5 ^r	0.1 ^r	4.0	—	4.1	10.8 ^r	0.6	3.0 ^r
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3 ^r	1.7 ^r	2.4	15.0 ^r
O	24.3 ^r	5.6	0.9 ^r	6.7 ^r	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2 ^r
N	3.2 ^r	—	1.8 ^r	3.3 ^r	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	2.5 ^r	1.6 ^r	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1 ^r
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	0.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	Base period weight	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1935-39=100									
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955 J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.0	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	206.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	394.4	240.7	
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	361.6	258.2	
1955 J		218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	392.4	316.4	
J		218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	388.4	293.9	
A		219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	380.1	193.8	
S		220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	378.9	147.0	
O		220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	377.3	126.8	
N		220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	372.1	140.3	
D		221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	364.5	144.7	
1956 J		222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	362.8	164.4	
F		222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	363.7	176.3	
M		223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	359.4	211.4	
A		224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	356.2	249.1	
M		225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	353.1	329.1	
J		226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	359.0	384.9	
J		226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	367.2	535.2	
A		227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	363.0	284.2	
S		227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	364.7	177.8	
O		227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	353.1	169.8	
N		226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	358.4	201.6	
D		228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	371.9	214.9	
1957 J		229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	367.5	231.6	
F		228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	363.6	200.9	
M		228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	351.2	191.8	
A		228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	344.3	194.6	
M		228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	341.4	184.8	
J		228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	358.8	170.3	
J		228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	354.0	185.6	
A		227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	351.7	177.4	
S		226.7	193.1	178.9	168.7	149.0	207.4	197.1	363.0	162.0	
O		224.8	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	365.4	157.8	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	237.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955 J		230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J		228.0	250.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	183.3
A		228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S		230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O		223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N		221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D		221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J		218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F		217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M		217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A		218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	206.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M		221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J		229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J		232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A		234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S		236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O		235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N		236.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	183.7	270.3	203.8
D		235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	233.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957 J		237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
F		238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
M		236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
A		236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
M		237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
J		241.6	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J		245.8	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A		246.1	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S		242.1	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
O		232.7	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6

The data for 1957 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1955 J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	260.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.4	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	236.8	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.6	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.0	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	250.8	200.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1955 J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.8	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	250.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	255.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	252.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.0
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	306.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	306.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	306.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	230.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	230.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.0	270.2	166.0	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
J	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	308.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.0	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	189.7	238.8	198.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
NON-METALLICS										
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS										
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39=100										
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6
F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	161.9
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	160.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	189.1	206.9	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	189.1	206.9	206.9	143.3	157.6
A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	143.0	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	146.1	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	146.7	158.2
A	289.2	182.8	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	146.0	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	149.5	158.2
O	289.2	182.5	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	206.9	206.9	147.4	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100			1949=100		1935-39=100				
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3
1955	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.0	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	200.9	160.3	259.6	229.7
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.7
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	228.1
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	225.0
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.6
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.7
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.5
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	229.9 ^a
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.2 ^a
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.6	228.3
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1955-July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽¹⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,137	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	O	6,066	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	6,507	5,635	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	6,486	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	6,896	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,490	243	6,733	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	6,672	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	6,854	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
1957	N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
	J	7,317	796	8,113	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	7,319	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	7,824	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	7,524	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
	M	7,091	526	7,618	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	6,798	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94
	J	6,665	481	7,145	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	217
	A	6,342	577	6,919	5,616	1,303	249	6,671	6,506	164
S	6,369	595	6,964	5,646	1,318	255	6,709	6,503	207	

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Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,487 million kilowatt hours.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

⁽³⁾Less imports.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	109	535
1955 A	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	173	549
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	173	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	294	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	499
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	270	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,870	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,828	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
F	7,000	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
M	7,455	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
A	7,124	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
M	7,246	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
J	6,492	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
J	6,728	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906
A	6,671	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,514	270	91	183	919
S	6,709	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,529	279	88	186	928

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(a)				
Thousand tons										
1955	849	105	191	1,235	478	371	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955 M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	1,113	59	3,269	339
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	1,320	26	3,235	330
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	1,149	30	2,930	346
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	1,311	100	3,255	344
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	1,993	72	3,336	382
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	1,411	63	3,730	345
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	1,231	38	2,862	354
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	1,234	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	1,271	74	2,083	337
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	1,440	32	2,033	356
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	1,928	46	2,968	354
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	1,875	120	3,548	363
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	1,546	55	3,404	359
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	1,501	57	3,298	370
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	1,951	24	3,783	370
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	1,422	16	3,548	359
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	1,636	28	4,002	378
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	1,279	31	3,801	382
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	1,188	34	2,664	358
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	33	1,617	335
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	68	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	1,219	18	3,188	354
M	787	53	78	918	533	141	1,622	26	3,515	367
J	667	40	66	773	447	125	1,713	22	3,464	349
J	628	27	53	708	424	92	1,073	23	2,760	358
A	604 [*]	60	101	765 [*]	352	160	79 [*]	32	3,198 [*]	366
S	710	100	204	1,013	441	256	1,173	43	3,203	341

^(a)Includes Yukon.

^(a)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

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Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
					Industrial and commercial					
Imports			Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	263	
1956		8,872	14,332	14,120	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	297	
1955	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	249	
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	228	
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	243	
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	272	
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	288	
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	307	
	D	6,090	12,540	10,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	310	
1956	J	8,889	13,002	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	296	
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	299	
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	311	
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	290	
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	296	
	J	8,516	13,226	9,720	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	284	
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	274	
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	262	
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,164	1,330	272	
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,637	315	
	N	9,807	15,580	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	319	
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	342	
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	220	
	F	8,120	14,788	10,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	203	
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	211	
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	213	
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	224	
	J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	203	
	J	10,895	16,750	12,390	8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	203	
	A		15,745	13,317	8,216	1,585	6,630	1,031	189	
	S				9,075	1,949	7,126	1,077	192	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	14,461	13,625	13,442	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
A	16,841	16,209	15,532	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
M	17,111	16,048	15,399	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	619
J	18,588	17,671	16,336	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
J	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,750	4,239	716	1,158
A	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
S	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
O	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
N	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
J	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
F	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
M	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
A	17,877	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
M	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
J	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
A	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
S	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
O	19,606	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
N	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,724	7,638	3,961	5,822	1,149	216
1957	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
J	17,943	19,160	17,994	16,905	6,870	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
F	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,879	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
M	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
A	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,992	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
M	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,595	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1955	16,326	6,304	3,590	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,796	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955 A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,958	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	6,250	5,368
J	16,051	7,966	3,900	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,940	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,954	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	6,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
J	15,854	7,976 ^c	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
J	18,789	9,710	4,035	3,680	52,351	17,875	7,800	19,916	6,281

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.⁽²⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾	Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper			Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
1956	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
	J	60.2	42.1	52.9	32.0	30.6	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	0.8
	F	53.8	28.7	52.1	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
1957	M	63.3	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	53.8	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
1957	J	62.3	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.5	34.6	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	60.0	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
1957	N	59.7	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
1957	M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.6	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	28.3	12.9
	J	53.7	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
1957	J	52.7	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.4	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.0 ^c	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.2	29.9	29.3 ^c	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	60.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.9	28.3	31.6	32.4	22.6	16.9

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.
D.B.S.⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC		ALUMINUM		IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports		Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc						
	Million pounds				Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Thousand fine ounces		
						Thousand tons			
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.8	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	366	294	2,305
1955 J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347
A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471
S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	306	2,417
O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473
N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214
D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094
M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297
A	69.6	50.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759
M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463
J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495
J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	352	286	2,267
A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	608.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315
S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,517
O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	369	304	2,379
N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	368	280	2,430
D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	365	245	2,357
1957 J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	350	351	2,132 ^a
F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,010 ^a
M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,317 ^a
A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369 ^a	270	2,197 ^a
M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,078 ^a
J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,172 ^a
J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,325 ^a
A	68.3	94.3	40.6	41.0		3,716.3	361 ^a	262	2,471 ^a
S	65.2	65.5	40.5	35.3		3,661.8	373	279	2,272

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports		
	Thousand tons											
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4		
1956	84.5	80.3	408 ^a	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6		
1955	J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1	
	A	96.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0	
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1	
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9	
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5	
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9	
	1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
		F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
M		76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7	
A		90.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9	
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8	
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6	
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2	
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2	
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7	
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6	
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7	
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2	
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8	
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2	
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2	
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6	
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5	
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1	
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3 ^a	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0	
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5		
S	135.7	90.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0			

NOVEMBER, 1957

MANUFACTURING

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES										
Exports	Orders			Inventory at End of Month						
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1,873	1955	1,622.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1,772		1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1,119		1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
1,898		1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
2,044		1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
2,228		1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
1,376		1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,499.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
2,237		1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
1,803		1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
1,534		1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1,308	1956	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
1,748		1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
1,443		1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
1,563		1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
1,076		1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
2,525		1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
1,719		1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
2,000		1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
1,685		1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
2,263		1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
1,324	1957	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
1,420		1,716.5	1,966.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1,715		1,691.4 ^r	1,796.4	3,238.7	4,165.8	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
1,679		1,654.6 ^r	1,644.7	3,229.8	4,264.7	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,432.0
1,778		1,861.8 ^r	1,796.2	3,165.0	4,262.4	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,435.2
1,432		1,811.1 ^r	1,731.6	3,068.4	4,269.9	537.7	4,787.6	2,006.0	1,299.8	1,481.8
1,420		1,914.5 ^r	1,813.2	2,986.4	4,278.9	538.9	4,817.7	2,003.9	1,317.7	1,496.1
1,151		1,811.9 ^r	1,733.2 ^r	2,907.7 ^r	4,288.3 ^r	550.4 ^r	4,838.6 ^r	1,991.5 ^r	1,326.9 ^r	1,520.3 ^r
		1,804.8 ^r	1,746.0 ^r	2,848.9 ^r	4,294.3 ^r	561.3 ^r	4,855.6 ^r	2,015.2 ^r	1,323.3 ^r	1,517.2 ^r
		1,764.2 ^r	1,730.5 ^r	2,815.3 ^r	4,279.6 ^r	561.0 ^r	4,840.6 ^r	2,012.0 ^r	1,312.8 ^r	1,515.8 ^r
	1,757.9	1,692.5	2,749.9	4,274.7	566.8	4,841.6	2,002.5	1,324.7	1,514.4	

SHIPMENTS⁽⁴⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.0	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
1956	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	602.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	124.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
1957	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	62.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	66.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
	J	322.2	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	235.8	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.5	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.3	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	691.4	257.9	728.9
	A	345.3	677.0	50.1	149.8	58.0	197.0	75.9	183.7	259.2	673.3	238.3	734.7
	M	366.0	673.9	48.1	149.9	60.5	203.2	68.4	188.7	296.5	673.5	257.4	737.1
	J	375.4	672.6	45.3	149.2	59.1	204.0	53.8	198.6	296.8	676.5	242.3	738.1
1957	J	389.9	687.1	45.0	147.4	51.8	202.8	61.4	201.6	285.8	677.0	240.9	732.9
	A	397.2	697.5	51.2	141.3	54.0	199.6	87.3	195.6	286.1	681.6	226.3	728.6
	S	380.6	714.4	49.1	140.6	50.3	196.8	88.9	188.1	274.7	672.6	231.2	725.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956	181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955 M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	60.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
J A	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.3
S	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
O	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
N	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
D	136.0	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
1956 J	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
F	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
M	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.0	237.6
A	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
M	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
J	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
J A	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
S	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	88.1	232.7
O	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
N	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
D	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
1957 J	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	75.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
F	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
M	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
A	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	260.1	97.2	236.6
J	223.8	337.3	137.0	265.3	79.3	312.8	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2	234.9
M	221.0	349.5	136.5	267.8	82.3	313.4	58.6	92.0	113.6	283.0	114.8	233.4
J	192.9*	338.2*	124.5*	269.2*	83.4*	312.3*	57.9	88.9	105.5	298.7	95.0*	229.0*
J A	181.3*	329.8*	111.1*	275.3*	73.8*	299.5*	62.3*	86.3*	116.4*	311.3*	95.6*	229.8*
S	124.9*	319.3*	115.8*	276.0*	74.8*	290.8*	58.4*	86.6*	115.4*	317.2*	93.3*	232.6*
	116.5	326.7	119.8	275.4	80.6	289.5	54.4	85.8	115.7	316.4	96.4	231.4

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956	464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955 M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J A	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
S	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
O	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	169.9	93.2
N	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
D	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
1956 J	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
F	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	280.1	593.3	280.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
M	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.0	282.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
A	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
M	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
J	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
J A	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
S	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
O	486.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
N	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	60.6	179.3	73.3
D	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
1957 J	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
F	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.6	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
M	431.2	1,068.2	434.4	287.9	604.7	287.6	93.5	276.5	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
A	440.3	1,092.4	435.3	275.7	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.0	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
J	469.0	1,092.6	466.7	304.7	616.0	304.9	111.4	287.2	112.5	52.9	189.4	49.2
J A	482.4	1,101.6	492.6	324.6	614.1	323.4	103.3	294.8	116.3	54.5	192.7	52.9
S	467.8*	1,113.0*	474.0*	332.7*	611.6*	331.7*	82.3*	306.4*	88.3*	52.9*	195.0*	54.0*
O	485.4*	1,128.1*	487.9*	343.4*	629.5*	345.2*	91.8*	307.7*	91.5*	50.2*	190.9*	51.2*
N	521.6*	1,121.7*	514.8*	341.9*	639.1*	345.8*	123.8*	297.8*	117.3*	55.8*	194.7*	51.7*
D	523.3	1,119.6	511.1	336.6	640.7	339.1	125.7	287.9	112.3	61.1	182.1	50.7

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

			Capital Goods Industries						Construction Goods Industries		
			Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries		
			Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars											
1955			130.1	397.6	138.5	90.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3
1956			154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7
1955	A		117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0
	S		131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4
	O		125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5
	N		128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4
	D		148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9
1956	J		128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6
	F		149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4
	M		155.0	436.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5
	A		153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0
	M		167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0
	J		165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0
	J		158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5
	A		137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4
	S		161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1
	O		159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6
	N		157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3
	D		155.6	449.5	308.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4
1957	J		153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6
	F		163.6	476.7	170.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8
	M		182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0
	A		181.2	477.8	143.4	79.1	160.6	49.8	102.1	317.2	93.5
	M		177.3	494.6	144.8	77.4	180.1	68.7	99.9	314.6	76.1
	J		176.6 ^a	480.6 ^a	140.2 ^a	83.0 ^a	168.1 ^a	48.2 ^a	93.6 ^a	312.5 ^a	92.0 ^a
	J		167.7 ^a	467.0 ^a	133.8 ^a	81.2 ^a	168.5 ^a	60.4 ^a	96.5 ^a	298.6 ^a	73.4 ^a
	A		136.7 ^a	466.8 ^a	152.2 ^a	61.8 ^a	171.5 ^a	69.3 ^a	74.9 ^a	295.4 ^a	82.9 ^a
	S		145.5	469.8	125.3	66.1	174.7	47.4	79.3	295.1	78.0
Miscellaneous Industries											
			Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies		
			Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars											
1955			301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8
1956			321.3	604.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6
1955	A		317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0
	S		321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1
	O		317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5
	N		313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6
	D		303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6
1956	J		299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4
	F		303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4
	M		317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4
	A		298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3
	M		333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	263.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0
	J		336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1
	J		324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6
	A		357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2
	S		326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4
	O		336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0
	N		320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4
	D		302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6
1957	J		276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	260.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2
	F		282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1
	M		300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8
	A		291.2	715.7	272.5	172.8	259.9	165.5	266.2	575.8	262.4
	M		314.8	719.6	285.1	171.9	282.0	163.3	282.5	585.7	271.2
	J		305.3 ^a	726.8 ^a	291.4 ^a	138.5	261.0	129.3	263.8 ^a	591.5 ^a	252.6 ^a
	J		298.2 ^a	740.5 ^a	291.1 ^a	127.5 ^a	241.0 ^a	124.7 ^a	258.5 ^a	591.0 ^a	244.1 ^a
	A		296.8 ^a	748.8 ^a	268.5 ^a	69.3 ^a	224.2 ^a	69.1 ^a	253.2 ^a	596.7 ^a	240.3 ^a
	S		286.5	745.6	268.9	75.9	228.8	85.0	259.7	601.4	252.7

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.
⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.
⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.
⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.
Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons
1955	1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955 J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
A	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
S	2,500	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
O	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
N	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
D	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
1956 J	1,741	101	60	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
F	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
M	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
A	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
M	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
J	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
A	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.0	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
S	1,143	51	39	1,068	15.2	..	941.6	1.20	0.99	112.48
O	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
N	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
D	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
1957 J	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
F	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
M	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
A	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
S	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
O	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
N	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.80
D	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
1957 J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
F	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
A	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	..	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06

⁽¹⁾Release of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

barrels of 35 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1955	9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46			9.18	19.69
1956	8.50	22.63	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69			10.66	15.13
1955 J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20			10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54			10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.05	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59			9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36			10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.30	12.89	1.70	0.51			10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43			9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57			12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65			13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.60	10.80	1.44	0.65			13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71			10.59	18.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71			9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75			9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40			8.97	17.87
A	6.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73			9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75			9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79			8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98			8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.40	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58			10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.60	0.81			10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.60			11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65			10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61			9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68			10.19	15.80
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59			10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34			9.60	16.09
A		24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59			10.78	16.50
S		24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60			10.34	16.50

36 ⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1955 J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
A	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
S	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,660	2,926	934
O	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
N	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
D	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
1957 J	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,669	2,385	484
F	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
M	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,645	3,226	319
A	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
M	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
J	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
A	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,066	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955 A	16,690	30,924	15,303	20,116	12,122	1,100	1,734	8,098
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,793	7,362
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
S	12,490	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,230	2,260	8,895
1956 J	22,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,410	1,228	2,357	8,074
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
J	6,705	29,031	13,909	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,067	12,732	1,031	1,748	8,317
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,405	1,920	7,807
N	24,476	36,452	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957 J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,090	12,064	1,420	2,167	8,683
A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
A		30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839			7,918
S		30,359	13,997	21,544	11,901			
O		34,660	14,913		13,587			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953 4th	333.2	89.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
CHILDREN'S						BOYS'				
		Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Shirts	Work
Coats	Suits									
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1955	231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953 4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	283.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
		Shirts			Overalls					
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
			Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾						
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953 4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	18.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4

(1) Includes children's.

(2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.0	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5	
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0	
1955	J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
	A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
1956	N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
	J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
1956	M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	662.9	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
1957	J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.0	470.5
	S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
1957	N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
	J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	562.7	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
1957	M	635.3	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	477.2	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	644.3	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	735.0	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
1957	J	731.2	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	693.9	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
	S	602.0	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾			
Thousand tons										
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1	
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1	
1955	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	814.5 ^a	442.0	364.4 ^a	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
1956	N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
	J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
1956	M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
1957	J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	838.6 ^a	453.1	378.7 ^a	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
1957	N	898.8	457.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
1957	M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	861.6	458.7	396.3	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
1957	J	849.9	470.3	372.7	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	896.8	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping			
Thousand tons												
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6			
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3			
1955	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6		
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5		
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7		
1956	J	10.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9		
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7		
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5		
1957	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4		
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7		
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3		
1958	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7		
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1		
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1		
1959	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1		
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1		
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8		
1960	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3		
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7		
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
1961	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1962	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
1963	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
1964	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total	
Thousand tons												
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5	
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3	
1955	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	282.7	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
1956	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
1957	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1958	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
1959	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
1960	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
1961	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1962	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
1963	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	397.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
1964	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽³⁾
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	J	16.8 ⁽⁴⁾	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A		386.7	379.7	7.1	322.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
1956	N	19.2 ⁽⁴⁾	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
	J		433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
1956	M	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	146.8
	A		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
1957	J	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
1957	N	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
	J		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
1957	M	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
1957	J	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS								
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed		
									Total	Exp.		Dom.	
Thousands													
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.90	32.25	13,016	
1956	39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842	
1955	J	48.42	48.07	9.80	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
1955	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.58	10,138
	D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.90	0.19	23.81	8,169
	F	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,582
	M	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
1956	J	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	63.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,294
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
1956	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,890
	O	30.42	24.71	7.60	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827
1956	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.66	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824
	F	45.10	41.10	0.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498
	J	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260
1957	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.52	2.48	46.05	17,650
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.08	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.07	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	39.24	37.30	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.34	1.51	37.83	16,540
1957	J	33.76	34.47	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	36.69	1.75	34.94	19,212
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27			32.07	0.72	31.35	16,148
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41			27.33	1.16	26.17	14,010

42 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ^(a)					
Domestic Types ^(a)			All Types			Production ⁽¹⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58	
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97	
1955	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.50	22.15	2.22	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
1956	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
1957	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.06	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
1958	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.90 [*]	15.34 [*]	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
1959	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
1960	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
1961	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41		0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63		0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14		0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37		0.59

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽¹⁾				
Thousands													
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5	
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7	
1955	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
1956	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	62.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
1957	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
1957	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	78.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
1957	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
1957	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
1957	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8		
	S	61.6	37.4	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7		

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1944. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,207	1,805	1,249	68,579	
1955	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,082	1,354	1,078	82,261
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620
	S	15,358	228	900	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,400
1956	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339
	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,570	2,022	1,189	89,389
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,282
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745
1957	M	4,368	2	60	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	51,929
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	680	53,229
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	57,483
	J	17,765	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,271
	J	13,018	183	860	3,583	4,781	2,180	1,422	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	70,964
	A	12,894	208	582	3,606	5,151	2,177	1,170	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	75,076
	S	11,513	213	473	3,122	4,634	1,858	1,213	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	75,327

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 88 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,876	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,438
1955 J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,460	12,637	2,288	2,949	7,024	7,209	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,331	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,270	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956 J	46,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,699
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,066	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,200	221	3,075	286	525	4,560	3,530	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,820
M	118,152	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,460
J	93,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,063	4,907	12,944	16,538
J	83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,027	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
A	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	6,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
S	71,993	961	1,066	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,709	10,352
O	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
N	65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
D	35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,697	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,262
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	81,408	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,986	16,351	28,682	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,135	1,279	3,018	20,083	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,852	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,887	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	63,453	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	9,534

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 801 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Port William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955 M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,043	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,498	7,309	18,189	19,774
J A	177,193	895	113	1,700	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,072	14,882	28,983
S	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
O	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
N	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,809	15,735
D	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
1956 J	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
F	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
M	98,931	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,095	11,778
A	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,425	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
M	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
J	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,826	24,837	31,922
J A	208,034	1,501	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
S	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
O	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,897	17,864	22,820
N	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
D	152,566	790	93	985	3,001	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
1957 J	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
F	71,062	186	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
M	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
A	80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	116,964	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
J	179,787	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	216,606	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	178,035	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J A	206,960	1,440	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
S	148,891*	513	34	827*	3,380	34,053*	66,856*	4,669*	9,175*	15,875*	13,509*
D	155,251	583	69	1,904	1,824	29,378	74,827	8,131	6,453	16,100	15,982

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956	75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955 M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J A	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
S	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
O	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
N	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
D	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,820	1,502
1956 J	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
F	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
M	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
A	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
M	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
J	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	760
M	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,874	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,051	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957 J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,063	777
M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,206	40,680	733
J	95,578	1,932	19,109	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	35,699	28,335	247
J A	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
S	75,416*	1,264*	17,509*	33,357*	15,116*	8,170*	6,189*	19,129*	22,502*	25,316*	339*
D	78,222	1,368	13,867	38,194	17,372	7,421	5,742	16,691	27,256	26,740	600

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾		
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1955	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	173	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
1956	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.3	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
1957	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
	J	31.00	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	44.5	17.3
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	43.9	14.7	
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	52.7	15.5	
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6			
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.7	5.6			
Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁵⁾		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales		
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Thousand dollars		
Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons				
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621	
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101	
1955	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,399	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.06	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.06	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.90	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
1956	D	1,843	512	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,827	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,870	7,028	34.93	9,691
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,560	8,362	33.30	12,371
1957	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,390
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.84	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,058	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,819	24.15	6,610
	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
J	4,849	660	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018	
J	5,453*	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040	
A				30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362	
S				33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production. Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1955		589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.60	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.66	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.63	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.96
	2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	585.56	153.04	117.83	6.12	29.09	77.33	10.63	4.41	60.24	200.04
	2nd	621.42	189.84	143.94	9.41	36.49	13.10	5.72	5.70	—	203.59

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					Fur Farming
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	
Million dollars											
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.97
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.00	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.37	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.54	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.16	30.29	21.55	27.18	2.71

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	40.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	10.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.74	8.66	11.20	80.62	198.59	37.12	109.68	110.52	23.42
	2nd	6.21	10.25	12.04	115.23	154.37	48.08	149.63	103.42	22.21

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry	
								Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands				Million pounds							
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1	
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8	
1955	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	A	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	S	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	O	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	N	143	58	92	450	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	D	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
		156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	A	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	S	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
1957	O	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	N	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	D	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	J	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
	F	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	M	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	A	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	S	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
1957	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	A	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	S	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2
		216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
		1935-39 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.850
1955	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	A	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	S	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	O	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	N	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	D	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
		..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.873
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.860
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.831
1957	J	231.7	206.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.750
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.37	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	10.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.02	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
A	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
S	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.90	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
A	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.06	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60*	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21*	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
A	10.97	2.68	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
J	24.72	2.48	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	2.74	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75		
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	89.17	39.06	64.97		
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.02	84.70		
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29		
O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69		
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	80.98		
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75		
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30	
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22		
M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,086	65.01	27.45	43.95		
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26		
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	60.51	27.58	51.77		
J	2,065	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60		
A	1,989	439	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08		
S	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14		
O	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83		
N	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41		
D	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48		
1957	J	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97	
F	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89		
M	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17		
A	1,068	514	11.16	2.60	27.63	2,229	43.93	29.77	27.17		
M	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36		
J	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29		
A	2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	50.00	40.82	79.21		
S	2,018	461*	43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76	49.25	99.51		
A	1,910	485	39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.39	55.67	120.15		
O			33.92	11.02	50.46	2,902	89.12*	57.80*	129.45		
N			29.33	8.72	45.39	2,325	91.16	57.17			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Scafish					By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956	7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	54.9
	S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	0.6	54.7
	O	4,106	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	53.9
	N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	46.2
	D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	38.7
1956	J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	41.7
	F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	36.7
	M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	33.2
	A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	36.3
	M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	40.1
	J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	53.1
	J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	68.0
	A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	79.7
	S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	87.8
	O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	88.6
	N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	75.7
	D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	69.9
1957	J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	65.8
	F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	59.8
	M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	48.3
	A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	45.2
	M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	52.4
	J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	58.9
	J	14,683	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	68.3
	A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	80.0
	S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	75.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾		
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾									
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels								
Production													
Million pounds													
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21		
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	A	69.0	1.67	9.18	3.55	7.63	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29		
	S	79.7	1.80	9.47	2.90	8.98							
	O	78.2	1.76	11.31	3.00	9.62							
	N	80.9	1.86	11.58	3.01	7.89							
1956	D	68.8	1.64	11.38	3.02	6.78	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16		
	J	69.6	1.59	10.55	3.00	6.12							
	F	69.7	1.59	11.56	3.52	9.52							
	M	71.7	1.70	11.85	3.82	5.92							
	1957	A	73.0	1.67	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	
		M	72.9	1.73	9.87	4.20	6.00						
		J	72.4	1.68	8.71	4.38	6.66						
		A	79.8	1.78	6.43	3.00	6.16						
1957	S	71.7	1.76	8.62	2.78	9.86	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	O	78.7	1.63	11.28	2.69	9.96							
	N	79.6	1.81	13.64	3.46 ^r	10.77							
	D	77.7	1.86	11.52	4.10	8.84							
	1957	J	69.8	1.60	9.45	3.38	9.15	20.79	26.63	2.19	
		F	66.1	1.57	11.45	3.83	9.23						
		M	69.7	1.53	12.51	4.01	7.07						
		A	63.9	1.52	11.41	4.74	7.57						
		1957	M	63.7	1.46	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
			J	63.7	1.51	9.21	3.21	4.89					
			A	62.4	1.41	8.73	3.61	4.97					
			J	65.8	1.54	9.19	3.56	7.08					
1957	A	65.0	1.61	10.13	3.14	7.59	11.58	..	..	..	..
	S	78.5	1.72	12.59	2.92								

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.04	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955 2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.00	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.76	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 ⁽³⁾	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955 2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.00	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1955 J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
for meat and fish.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces

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Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.3	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955 M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J A	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
S	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
O	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
N	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
D	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
1956	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
J	904.5	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.5	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.2	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,137.6	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,372.6	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J A	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
S	1,218.9	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
O	1,186.5	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
N	1,209.8	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
D	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
1957	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
M	1,163.1	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
A	1,227.3	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
M	1,293.9	245.0	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1
J	1,252.4	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.9
J A	1,203.2	237.1	87.7	49.6	84.0	23.5	223.4	72.4	49.1	11.8	75.3
S	1,248.0	252.5	97.4	53.7	98.1	23.7	201.7	73.0	52.1	11.9	75.2
	1,174.4	228.8	84.5	47.5	111.3	22.3	182.8	66.6	53.2	11.6	70.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽²⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1955	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6	
1956	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8	
1955	M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	250.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
	J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
	F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
1956	M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
	A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
	M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
	J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
	J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
	A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
	S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
	O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
	N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
	D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
	F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
	M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
	A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
	M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7
	J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4
	J	44.8	46.3	12.0	27.0	8.6	105.8	269.1	452.2	239.7	136.4
	A	47.8	48.5	16.4	28.2	9.6	106.1	284.8	464.7	251.2	141.2
	S	48.5	43.8	18.8	27.5	9.4	96.2	274.9	444.1	229.9	129.3

NOVEMBER, 1957

DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	60.6
1955 M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.0	17.0	19.0	57.7
F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
A	91.6	293.0 ^a	23.2	79.6 ^a	8.4	38.8 ^a	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6 ^a	23.2	63.7
S	106.5	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.7 ^a	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
O	115.8	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
S	111.3		33.1		12.4		5.5		6.1		25.3	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1955 M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	16.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
A	215.8	312.2	88.1	54.6	4.6	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.5	31.2
1957	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
F	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
A	214.7	313.6	98.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
M	229.4	309.5	103.8	59.7	5.9	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	29.5	9.3	16.0	18.8	41.2
J	239.6	312.1	105.5	61.4	6.2	12.4	5.6	18.4	10.7	28.9	10.1	15.0	19.9	40.4
J	225.7	339.7	96.3	62.4	5.6	10.8	4.8	17.1	11.0	27.6	9.7	15.2	19.7	38.2
A	244.8	334.6	106.2	60.3	5.2	11.9	4.8	17.7	11.3	26.0	10.1	16.2	19.4	42.1
S	219.2		95.2		5.0		4.7		10.6		9.4		18.5	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
Cash				Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	1,190.9	36.4	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4	
1956	3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	1,268.6	36.0	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1	
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,284.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	1,324.5	34.1	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,030.4	64.5	1,119.5	35.5	395.5	12.5	724.0	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,773.6	2,434.5	64.5	1,339.1	35.5	508.8	13.4	833.3	22.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	128.9	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	88.2	132.0	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	32.1	37.0	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	32.6	37.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	170.6
	4th qtr.	426.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	37.2	41.6	126.3	84.6	178.7
	2nd qtr.	311.0	116.2	220.9	46.5	41.9	137.6	95.0	183.4

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1955	592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956	636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.0	143.4	48.3	27.6	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	490.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.0	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	482.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
3rd qtr.	674.0	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
4th qtr.	541.1	378.8	96.7	159.0	50.7	26.8	193.6	59.2	28.0
1957 1st qtr.	596.7	392.3	105.0	114.0	37.5	25.9	178.1	55.5	27.9
2nd qtr.	772.3	483.5	111.6	145.7	46.7	27.8	208.5	66.0	28.9

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)	
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit		Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts							
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (3)				Conditional Sale Agreements						Other Deferred Payment Plans
Millions of Dollars													
1955	599	270	147	80	230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250		
1956	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	797	11	230 ^b	270		
J	597	284	144	68	..	..	..	..	8	..	251
F	588	289	141	62	..	..	..	..	10	..	252
M	506	297	139	61	221	271	1,585	832	9	..	253		
A	627	307	141	62	..	..	..	..	8	..	255
M	666	317	141	64	..	..	..	..	8	..	257
J	703	326	142	64	225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260		
J	734	334	140	61	..	..	..	..	8	..	262
A	761	340	141	59	..	..	..	..	9	..	264
S	775	340	144	66	233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266		
O	781	339	147	67	..	..	..	..	10	..	268
N	779	345	152	70	..	..	..	..	12	..	269
D	756	356	161	83	248	306	1,910	797	11	230 ^b	270		
1957	J	743	351	156	32	45	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	152	29	41	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	148	28	39	241	276	1,816	755	14	277	
	A	757	350	150	28	42	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	150	28	42	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	149	29	43	246	284	1,903	773	11	283	
	J	816	357	148	28	37	..	..	11	..	285
	A	826	361	149	27	37	..	..	11	..	287
	S						..	..	..	..	289

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include cash personal loans of finance companies, or of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955-20 Mar. 1956-19 June 1956-23 Sept. 1956-28 Dec. 1956-26 Mar. 1957-25 June 1957-27

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1956	657.2	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
M	740.7	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
J	713.1	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.6	28.5	45.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
J	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
M	727.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955 M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	138.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	337.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	109.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.5	123.3	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.7	140.4	438.1	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.3	137.9	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.4	121.4 ^v	133.8 ^v	416.2	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955 M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957 J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9
S	16.1	1.2	6.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	9.7	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955 M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	0.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.0	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5
S	26.9	58.9	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products ⁽³⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955 M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.0	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8
J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.5
A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9
S	11.4	3.5	20.2	4.1	5.1	17.9	11.1	19.0	5.1	11.3	10.9

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Fur and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.90
1955 F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.60	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.89	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.50	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	16.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.33
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.96	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.14	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99
J	206.1	116.7	176.6	453.99	19.90	3.85	9.92	1.56	8.21	4.79	1.95
J	217.4	115.7 ^a	187.9 ^b	479.47	21.45	2.70	7.95	1.68	9.34	4.81	1.71

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.30	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1955 F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.20	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.63	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.50
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.66	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.05	6.35	5.72	5.05
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.93	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
O	2.09	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957 J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.80
M	2.14	12.93	4.50	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59
J	1.65	9.66	4.13	7.05	2.19	2.61	5.72	4.14	5.28	5.55	4.55
J	1.90	11.64	2.81	6.90	1.93	2.80	6.81	4.26	5.34	6.20	4.99

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.60
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.00	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	12.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	0.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.67	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.60	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
A	6.92	0.15	26.61	10.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91
J	6.04	5.99	21.91	10.58	9.92	19.60	54.67	28.57	26.88	6.43	2.60
J	6.54	6.35	21.99	19.43	10.46	17.25	55.42	26.72	27.36	9.16	1.90
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.20	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	18.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.28	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.50	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.82	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51	2.64	3.13	28.34
F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.38	4.32	4.44	34.99
A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56	32.01	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71
M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.44	4.26	40.34	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75
J	19.38	8.93	3.76	13.77	3.26	36.53	7.71	22.64	3.39	4.39	34.23
J	19.03	11.03	4.28	11.42	3.67	46.19	8.23	21.06	3.08	7.78	34.95

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.23	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.70	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.80	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.62	437.76	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.80	63.42	35.70	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	360.89	468.86	59.83	57.64	45.23	43.27	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	365.34	537.21	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	437.59	554.14	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70
	J	387.01	453.99	75.56	62.13	55.97	43.37	5.37	1.05	1.30	2.73
	J	438.09	479.47	88.53	66.47	68.83	45.53	3.71	2.59	2.05	1.70
	A	428.72		85.75		69.46		4.17		2.03	
	S	416.15		85.16		67.84		3.92		1.52	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
				Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars													
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.66	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06		
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75		
1955	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24		
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91		
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22		
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12		
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58		
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74		
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75		
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40		
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77		
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67		
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94		
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98		
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24		
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21		
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71		
	A	6.23	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36		
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66		
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80		
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91		
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83		
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.23	212.91	346.61	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.59		
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	329.98	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81		
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.22	221.69	354.46	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.86		
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.07	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.25		
	M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.00	22.40	35.94	44.49	31.34		
	J	4.73	0.58	387.01	391.86	228.93	320.07	16.55	31.96	50.46	26.14		
	J	5.27	0.59	349.56	413.00	248.68	331.80	22.21	37.12	53.60	27.54		
	A	2.30		242.97		268.96		19.03		35.33			
	S	3.70		330.99		249.84		15.90		44.95			

NOVEMBER, 1957

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

Imports	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries						
	Merchandise		Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (?)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (?)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)												
Millions of dollars														
2.93	1955	4,332	-4,543	-211	-323	-121	-698	-1,035	+330	+417	-51	+332	1,900.8	
2.57	1956	4,833	-5,567	-734	-390	-162	-1,372	-1,640	+254	+595	+760	+17	1,936.2	
4.27	1952	2nd	1,124	-985	+139	-56	+44	-264	+157	+78	+101	-223	1,827.7	
2.41		3rd	1,049	-937	+112	-72	+46	+75	-141	+70	+100	-32	1,855.6	
		4th	1,156	-1,038	+118	-75	-29	+17	-242	+75	+91	-7	-101	1,860.2
	1953	1st	918	-1,002	-84	-59	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3
		2nd	1,113	-1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+30	+97	-63	+160	1,750.1
		3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92	1,787.3
		4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
	1954	1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+160	-85	1,827.2
		2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
		3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
		4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
	1955	1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
		2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
		3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
		4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
	1956	1st	1,051	-1,242	-191	-77	-67	-363	-414	+68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
		2nd	1,263	-1,541	-278	-77	-68	-435	-527	+35	+169	+206	+60	1,899.5
		3rd	1,246	-1,350	-104	-96	+22	-204	-246	+69	+120	+231	-147	1,903.5
		4th	1,273	-1,434	-161	-140	-49	-370	-453	+82	+185	+223	-38	1,936.2
2.79	1957	1st	1,102	-1,327	-225	-102	-70	-407	-469	+24	+100	+239	+68	1,923.6
2.70		2nd	1,214	-1,514	-300	-110	-69	-507	-534	+28	+150	+314	+43	1,941.8

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521	
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	124.5	1,451	
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	126.5	1,528	
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	124.2	1,586	
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	4,385	106.7	1,700	
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	4,154	93.1	1,711	
	D	386	266	603	434	2,420	1,740	2,288	98.8	1,913	
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	1,296	
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	1,106	
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	1,379	
	A	497	470	461	600	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,900	2,379	1,160	121.2	
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	1,544	
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	1,298	
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	1,657	
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	145.4	
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302		
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533		
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,965	4,427	5,036		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
1956	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
	J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
1957	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	430.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
	J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.2	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
1957	J	384.2	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9 ^a	35.7 ^a	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	383.9	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.9	6.5	57.3
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
1956	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
1957	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
1957	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8 ^a
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.7

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ^{(1) (2)}			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾					
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
Million dollars						Millions					
1955	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241	
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242	
1955	J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349
	A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
	S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
1956	D	80.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
	J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	0.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
1957	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,902	2.0	238
1957	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
	J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
1957	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	A	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..		

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY						
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway				
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars											
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1	
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4	
1955	J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
	A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
	S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
1956	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	Dr 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	Dr 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
1956	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	0.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	0.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3 ^a	4.6 ^a	57.2 ^a	49.2 ^a	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
1957	O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
1957	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4	

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956.

Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. ⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities										
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total								
Million dollars											
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9		
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽²⁾	2,393.9 ⁽²⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1		
1955	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	—	106.2	33.6	63.4		
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	—	114.3	34.1	47.9		
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	—	112.4	34.5	79.8		
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3		
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0		
1956	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9		
	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	—	91.7	35.0	56.9		
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	—	103.7	36.3	36.0		
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7		
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	—	94.4	36.9	54.3		
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6		
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0		
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2		
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	—	74.4	40.8	143.3		
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	—	74.8	42.2	108.0		
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	—	68.5	42.8	85.9		
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	—	77.9	43.7	116.9		
	D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1		
	1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	—	75.1	48.9	66.9	
		F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	—	84.8	50.1	69.6	
		M	477.2	627.0	1,150.4	1,778.4	—	75.2	50.9	167.0	
		A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3	
		M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7	
		J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4	
J		503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	—	86.9	58.4	51.9		
A		537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	—	83.8	59.6	157.5		
S		427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	—	67.5	59.6	73.7		
O		515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	—	69.7	60.0	125.4		
LIABILITIES											
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits							
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾			
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total								
Million dollars											
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5		
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4		
1955	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8	
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6	
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5	
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3	
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1	
1956	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5	
	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5	
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7	
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7	
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6	
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6	
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,490.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8	
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4	
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8	
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4	
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9	
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7	
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4	
	1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
		F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
		M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
		A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.0	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
		M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
		J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J		2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3	
A		2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9	
S		2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6 ⁽⁸⁾	
O		2,709.6			1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1	

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾					LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits					Public Demand	Total
					Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾			
Million dollars											
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,348
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,348
	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	460	117	3,596	10,507
	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	876	10,608	8.3	—	270	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859	
881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877	
890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	
878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479	
865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625	
848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765	
856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004	
863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738	
877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879	
864 ^r	10,647 ^r	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645	
880 ^r	10,668 ^r	8.3 ^r	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642	
873	10,542	8.3	—	131	145	6,212	553	102	3,880	11,025	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS							
								Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		
					Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
					Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities				
Million dollars												
1955												
1956												
1955	S											
	O											
	N											
	D											
1956	J											
	F											
	M											
	A											
	M											
	J											
	J											
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D											
1957	J											
	F											
	M											
	A											
	M											
	J											
	J											
	A											
	S											

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. ⁽⁸⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. ⁽⁹⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽¹⁰⁾Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. ⁽¹¹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS													
Loans in Canada					Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans			All Other Assets	Total Assets			
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ^(1a)	Total Loans		Cash Items ⁽¹¹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada					
Million dollars													
1955	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,701		
1956	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428		
1955	A	184	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,151		
	S	209	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,351		
	O	236	146	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	12,429		
	N	204	147	4,510	4,860	677	309	297	561	393	12,557		
1956	D	294	179	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,701		
	J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387	
	F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380	
	M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,300	
	A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,006	
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	12,700	
	J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944	
	J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,871	
	A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	687	334	355	750	429	12,809	
	S	448	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	429	13,000	
	O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	13,104	
	N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	13,164	
	D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428	
	1957	J	500	126	261	4,918	5,305	715	311	370	763 ⁽¹⁾	424	12,791
		F	507	153	292	4,914	5,359	814	352	395	780	451	13,058
		M	508	150	290	4,952	5,392	907	330	357	793	449	13,130
A		509	195	293	4,994	5,482	1,078	347	385	843	448	13,494	
M		512	180	283	5,056	5,499	911	341	387	879	451	13,311	
J		503	166	261	5,142	5,570	1,040	308	411	861	460	13,495	
J		509	165	213	5,152	5,530	820	335	402	871	481	13,284	
A		519	122	210	5,186	5,520	847	365	424	881	480	13,391	
S	532		238	5,028				463	1,033		13,765		

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars								
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1956 F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
1956 M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
1956 A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
1956 M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
1956 J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
1956 J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
1956 A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
1956 S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
1956 O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
1956 N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
1956 D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
1957 F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,962
1957 M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
1957 A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
1957 M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
1957 J	1,459	110	1,609	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
1957 J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,267
1957 A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

^(1a)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by the Government of Canada deposits.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	393.0	384.6	358.9	331.4	2,344.8	2,245.8
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	110.2	93.9	106.8	93.4	497.4	426.7
Other Collections.....	14.8	12.7	13.4	12.7	260.2	250.2
Corporation Income Tax.....	104.8	102.7	91.2	89.2	663.2	637.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	37.8	33.5
Succession Duties.....	5.0	5.1	3.7	5.0	35.7	48.0
Customs Import Duties.....	46.6	43.5	41.1	38.6	257.7	264.2
Excise Duties.....	18.2	26.3	26.5	21.4	145.2	136.3
Sales Tax.....	58.7	64.4	57.9	51.6	330.7	329.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	28.0	31.0	14.1	14.9	116.1	119.4
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	19.7	19.7	17.8	23.8	131.3	127.0
Postal Revenue.....	10.8	10.2	11.3	11.3	68.5	65.6
Return on Investments.....	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	17.6	20.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.9	9.0	6.0	12.0	45.2	40.9
Total Revenues.....	412.7	404.3	376.7	355.2	2,476.1	2,372.8
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	140.5	142.9	123.3	143.2	758.2	768.2
National Defence.....	138.9	141.0	121.0	141.9	749.8	760.9
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	9.3	9.2
Naval Service.....	21.4	25.1	22.4	23.5	129.6	134.3
Army Service.....	37.7	36.2	29.4	34.8	186.0	194.0
Air Force Service.....	65.7	63.5	53.3	63.6	352.0	341.7
Defence Research and Development.....	4.0	5.6	7.1	6.8	29.4	31.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	23.6	23.2
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	4.6	5.0	3.1	7.9	19.0	27.3
Defence Production.....	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.1	7.1	6.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	258.3	247.0	246.7	283.8	1,486.4	1,331.7
Agriculture.....	7.4	7.5	6.5	6.8	37.3	36.0
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.4	3.0	3.9	2.6	21.3	15.3
External Affairs.....	1.3	40.0	1.3	1.5	9.7	46.7
Finance.....	82.2	49.6	81.6	140.8	593.5	487.4
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.6	3.6
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	8.3	7.8
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	17.5	15.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	44.5	43.6	44.3	45.0	265.6	258.6
Amortization and other debt charges.....	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.5	10.5	5.7
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	28.7	—	29.1	89.7	183.3	193.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	2.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	4.7	2.3
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	7.0	6.2
Justice.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	9.4	8.9
Labour.....	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	36.3	34.3
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.6	3.2
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.8	18.0	17.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	43.1	39.6	46.5	40.6	245.5	235.6
Administration and General.....	2.6	2.2	3.6	2.5	14.9	12.7
Family Allowances.....	34.3	33.1	37.8	33.2	207.9	197.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	13.0	12.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	8.5	10.6
Unemployment Assistance.....	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.0
National Research Council.....	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	9.4	8.7
National Revenue.....	6.5	5.2	5.5	4.9	33.1	30.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	17.9	16.5
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	15.2	14.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	3.4	2.5	3.9	2.0	15.0	10.5
Post Office.....	13.5	10.9	12.4	10.3	66.4	59.7
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.0
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1
Public Works.....	21.9	17.1	15.6	14.8	74.9	65.5
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.7	5.3	3.8
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	18.7	17.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.9	6.9	3.7	4.1	22.6	21.6
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	12.4	13.7
Trans-Canada Highway.....	7.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	15.8	9.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	21.4	19.1
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5
Trade and Commerce.....	5.1	2.4	4.9	2.5	26.3	24.2
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	7.3	6.2
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	3.4	5.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.0	—	3.0	—	15.6	12.6
Transport.....	14.5	16.4	14.6	12.0	72.8	59.6
Administration and General.....	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	3.6	3.8
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.4
Marine Services.....	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	11.6	11.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.0	5.5	2.3	2.3	14.4	15.5
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
Air Services.....	8.7	5.8	9.0	6.3	34.8	25.0
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	23.5	20.6	24.1	19.3	130.7	119.7
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	7.3	7.3
Treatment Services.....	4.2	3.7	4.3	1.1	23.2	17.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	16.7	14.4	17.4	15.1	93.6	86.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	5.3	6.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.4	1.7	-0.4	3.6	8.6	10.2
Labour.....	—	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1
National Defence.....	0.2	—	-0.2	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works.....	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.6	7.0	7.8
Transport.....	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	1.1	0.6	1.8
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.6	0.4
Other Departments.....	7.5	9.4	6.5	3.3	41.9	28.3
Total Expenditures.....	398.8	390.0	370.0	427.1	2,244.6	2,100.0
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+13.9	+14.3	+6.7	-71.8	+231.5	+272.8

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,550	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1956 A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
1956 S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
1956 O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
1956 N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
1956 D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
1956 F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
1956 M	14,864	310	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
1956 A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
1956 M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
1956 J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
1956 J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
1956 A	16,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
1956 S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
1956 O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
1956 N	17,645	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,163
1956 D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,604	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,060	1,087
1957 F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
1957 M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
1957 A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
1957 M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
1957 J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
1957 J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
1957 A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
1957 S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113

Note: This series covers 55 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.50	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.70	7.82	20.64	25.69
1956 A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
1956 S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
1956 O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
1956 N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
1956 D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
1956 F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
1956 M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
1956 A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.00	6.81	20.70	25.41
1956 M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
1956 J	292.5	1.60	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
1956 J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
1956 A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
1956 S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
1956 O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
1956 N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
1956 D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.08	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
1957 F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
1957 M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.60	9.43	25.70	30.52
1957 A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
1957 M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
1957 J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
1957 J	385.4	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
1957 A	328.3	1.70	0.70	9.60	6.30	105.50	129.70	12.70	9.10	22.90	30.10
1957 S	335.1	1.80	0.90	11.50	8.60	98.30	137.40	12.80	8.20	25.10	30.50

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.63
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.40
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	6.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.58	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.09	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955 3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.70	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽¹⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1952	686	226	855	222	304	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	800 ^r	221	343 ^r	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	330 ^r	463 ^r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	705	284	1,273 ^r	477 ^r	340 ^r	95	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	975 ^r	231	1,744 ^r	249 ^r	824 ^r	172	499 ^r	650	1,304 ^r	14,441	793	15,234
1955 2nd	170	78	398 ^r	115	143 ^r	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	165	84	143 ^r	97	—1 ^r	—11	58	700	603	—	—	—
4th	125	55	350 ^r	153 ^r	107 ^r	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	45	379 ^r	78 ^r	187 ^r	31	83 ^r	—	48 ^r	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	259	67	437 ^r	59 ^r	196 ^r	78	104 ^r	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224 ^r	49	481 ^r	46 ^r	204 ^r	30	201	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	278 ^r	70	447 ^r	66 ^r	237 ^r	33	111	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	276	117 ^r	490 ^r	74	350 ^r	—14	71	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	249 ^r	108	609 ^r	53 ^r	423 ^r	—14	119 ^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,902

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. ⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾Other bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Group	Investors' Index							Mining Index			Total 28 Stocks	
	Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks		
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100												
4.22	1955	232.7	230.6	606.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	240.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
5.05		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
3.00	1956	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
5.13	J	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
4.27	A	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
3.92	S	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
5.25	O	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
4.62	N	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
4.49	D	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
5.10	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
4.94	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
5.28	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
5.15	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
5.84	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
3.08	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
4.47	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
5.01	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	200.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
0.33	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
5.76	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
5.96	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
6.22	1957	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
6.39	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
4.86	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	200.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
7.55	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
5.36	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
3.67	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
B.C.												
2.11												

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1955		718	81	375	51	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		810	91	414	54	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1957	2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	78
	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72
1958	1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	106
	2nd qtr.	641	61	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	94
	3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82
	4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87
1959	1st qtr.	538	67	270	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55
	2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102
	3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110
	4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116
1960	1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73
	2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123
	3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131
	4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133
1957	1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77
	2nd qtr.	838	71	433	59	12	104	109	32	28	81	129

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955	1,795	772	290	250	53,776	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,799
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,942
1955 A	145	64	32	22	5,222	2,091	1,504	949	86	2,783	37	1,303
M	154	75	20	16	3,787	1,531	543	249	100	1,899	34	1,212
J	139	60	19	29	3,841	1,951	699	359	81	1,776	39	1,414
J	107	43	16	17	2,682	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	807
A	113	46	20	21	3,306	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
S	147	64	15	26	3,586	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,179
O	156	58	26	31	4,008	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	923
N	168	70	36	24	6,327	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,696
D	156	57	25	15	8,104	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,182
1956 J	166	65	26	32	3,825	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,280
F	145	52	34	14	6,150	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,047
M	180	70	29	24	8,893	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,907
A	174	79	29	22	5,084	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,343
M	164	72	28	15	3,716	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
J	140	59	32	16	3,908	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,080	41	677
J	170	67	31	23	4,085	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
A	155	54	29	21	4,918	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	680
S	129	53	21	14	3,594	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,386
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,067
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957 J	239	95	42	25	7,868	2,244	1,805	197	157	3,665	54	2,601
F	307	76	34	21	6,552	2,508	1,118	286	137	3,425	50	2,433
M	170	62	29	24	5,689	2,669	653	400	97	2,116	50	2,640

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955 J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.08	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.00	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.9
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9 ^a	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9 ^a	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3 ^a	47.92	223.0
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9 ^a	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5 ^a	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1 ^a	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03 ^a	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	56.64			1,504		61.3			61.7	42.09	137.8

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.